內藤虎署圖

の探見記の探見記の探見記の て防載究ら龜 のの々 中然亞の てかも方のは の面南な彫すり、を れ經るず極の北し、

す。の究係を龍に發の世山 非表諸に洞る俱士公窟 本にする にする で も、この 1 L るよ 查 茲 の五 危年、 究 外 に部 於の

るこて全もの洞我景 に山 てあ 決る しの てみ に親

高 楠 順 次 郎

のと氏木手準取更兎) 首村 な唱諸空がを山角 佛が無取 教あかつにし其て 史つつた努た存天 0 上たたり力 れのるに循からたた 來り上にむで天田漸余所あ ふ石逸の査所ら足 ず其實あ ずし く命なが遂其虎上測 のにこをら行に後穴寫をた事を至値と賭ずは小常に眞し日を確りすのし其る野盤入原た程便め 來なにあ北でる出て全、玄太り版りをりた あ今來學部こ妙田ての見變に當

をはに唐那 保ろ龍作は 存優山に燉 しれのか煌 てる石」雲 るの窟り崗 るみは其龍 加な其中門 之ら規間を 其ず模に最 初他にあと 唐に於りし の類ててて 作例は相割 に稀固互合 至れよのに てる燉鎖數 は北煌との 彫齊雲な石 刻の崗る窟 の代龍べが 的の北地 窟大隋に 他をに時散 に多及代在 ばのし れ蹟る 又どはる とのの稀多 が優石れく 出秀窟では ぬる比る魏

るに頗角なを 子經が論否い遺 寺石あ天も予憾村の天し につ人勞だ大風がつ龍不がに莊地 た可の つ猶がな 2 で無にの齊是のそににた探か士を 中の等北の苦往既つらが踏 もはに外勢つに のを比考法山も山文幸 の存るた百時 要否がの年の 判極次石れは あ意はしうにん北り山にれな る。の予て斯之で魏風に次はる得にもつ晋や探 價の居のを盆の峪はぐ地苦べ太のて祠童っ 値研る如探々もの懸の理勞き田で居を子た が究のくり規の華甕はもでに正予る中寺こ あ上は折得模童嚴寺勿存なと雄は。心やと

る念福完る天燉 のにのふこ龍煌 で思みすと山の あつでる」の石 とつ窟は たいがたはぺ か余出の幸り らは來はにオ 今東な質田氏 囘洋かに中に 兩人つ我外よ 氏のた學村り の當部界兩雲 此に分の氏崗 業す兩慶努門 にべ氏事力の し研よあよ蹟 て究りるりは はがて余其シ 謝けた備し世 のらののて界 意るは不世的 をゝ啻足人に 表をにのの宣 せ見余為研傳 んと な な な な な た と 欲 に な な た と 欲 た た す殘幸をすが

しはもいる 遺合との窟 憾にの中は の藝に下る の値る如持 左を多きし程認いはた にめに古の 明ね關拙は

しがな旨士いり 請た一つをの又返予なな にの切た古登現すはらら其 任はの如賢り存の昨ぬぬ間 せ予準くの得は要年事但に龍人石 ての備こ跡なしが古 曾希をのへんてな賢あのすの無中 遊望調天のだ居いのる立る全つ北 のをへ龍中もる天跡 記満大山にのけ龍へ 憶足膽も記にれ山を をせな同しは な同しはどの公企一て勿登石に てのみを猶登き分分 序とて繰伊り舊のか 代は尾返博ずだにし ふねよす士室も上く るばくでのし無 つ是 のな天は發くいた等 あぬ山かにを て 石ら係見のい蹟 そ紹 同たとの介雲ばな中し をし崗かつ破て 人置外で居 のい人ある終か に所よたのるご 開介てであのに に氏にの博な繰

大 定

に氏近頗十為に東 と其像のな探慶内の をた るュ者ばた君に同 る山査に 出西す關 來省るす 事天者る で龍が建 あ山追築 つを々彫 て踏殖刻 佛破之繪 教して畫 史其來等 上のたの 藝所の研 術謂は究 史石學も 上室界亦

注支め支探昌オ て那險 を めでに蹟各は米益をる の一其あ關 の煌學 す見 舊石者材 之るる をもべ址室中料れき勿が をの東 の米はも探遺洋提 一世後探人本の査物學供 がを較人甚續發のれ最る支盛 べがだ々見研た近今那に 研少とし究も學囘にな 究いし獨にの界外閣つ て國 東 でのと査洋有の事謂 ちかだ天あが其すの盆グすは る。甚のべ研 く、究 少易地は報ンがな いは理當告ウ益らのが蹟に の固上然がエ々ぬ大支を佛 此日字がら氏に 種の上なれは英 の談にさる 7 兹の ばれにス 題いたなに於り 思ら比てイ 目然 にる想ぬしルン 對に信所てコ氏 し邦仰で我ッ佛 て人上あがク國 一ににる邦氏の 般しも殊人はペ にて極にの高り

國限界が支併門 庫らを發那か大缺始宜教業 し同き、 裕々しれ餘れ石はのる 何ははる各 た知台山 化究がすれ山の こぬが二 事注のと番あ十 業目類がにり四 にせのあ古終龕 其ん伏る石南も のこ藏燉窟山今 とが煌古が回 分を將遺佛あの の望來物像り探 資み何中の長査 にみ安に 投時で幾でがよ ぜに復多なあり ら亦たのくりて れ軍發珍古姑明 ん備見什書臧了 事縮さが逸がと を少れあ書あな 希のぬつのりつ

しなの中りかの最し氏太てにのついり私 こ談外兩こと五の確 とし村博とし台事な にた君士でて縣なこ な所がにあ考まらと りが態依るへでばを

でぜつは、時 てはらけ夙に常出れか る 最 八 乘 れ て に 撮 な か に で て初月合まも諸つ辛けは豫 歸は一自す。非先て慘ら外定 常輩來をれ村が せにに車なのら甞た君後 ら五東が 苦御れめのとれ れ台京あ 辛認たてで東總

宅直日動

のね 志の 望で をあ 述べた龍 の山 ると聞いて、兩 君等の

信 亨

なの

で、そ、萬 るにを慈帝努 苦中はをれ師術 たの人ので代う 平そけか母のは 田のれらの記れ 出事や、陸地測量 の一週忌前妻並 がども、霊仙三蔵 山又山の奥を

ほに文末然が寫 版き博に女々集に無士附をのの上常記失障出 いの盤すつ礙版 て散大るたのは、 盡喜定こ哀爲私

小 野 玄 識

CAVE TEMPLES OF TIEN-LUNG-SHAN

[ILLUSTRATIONS]

(Plate)

- 1. General view of caves on the eastern peak.
- 2. Outside view of the 1st cave.
- 3. Śakyamuni on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 1st cave.
- 4. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the eastern wall, inside the 1st cave.
- 5. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the western wall, inside the 1st cave.
- 6. Śakyamuni on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 2nd cave.
- 7. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the eartern wall, inside the 2nd cave.
- 8. A buddha on the western wall, inside the 2 nd cave.
- 9. The bodhisattva attendant on the Buddha (No. 8) on the proper right, on the western wall, inside the 2nd cave.
- 10. A bodhisattva, and a monk (paying homage to the buddha), and a number of buddhas, on the south-east wall (at the corner), inside the 2nd cave.
- 11. A bodhisattva, and a monk (paying homage to the buddha), on the south-west wall (at the corner), inside the 2nd cave.
- 12. A lotus flower in the centre, and an angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the southern part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.
- 13. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the northern part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.
- 14. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the eastern part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.
- 15. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the western part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.
- 16. An old grave-stone in the middle, between the 1st cave and the 2nd cave.
- 17. Sakyamuni and two attendant bodhisattvas on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 3rd cave.
- 18. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the eastern wall, inside the 3rd cave.
- 19. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the western wall, inside
- 20. A monk (paying homage to the buddha) and a devotee, on the north-east wall (at the corner) inside the 3rd cave.
- 21. A monk (paying homage to the buddha) and a devotee, on the north-west wall (at the corner), inside the 3rd cave.
- 22. A devote, named Vimalakīrti, and two laymen (paying homage to the buddha), on the south-east wall (at the corner), inside the 3rd cave.
- 23. Mañjuśrī, and some laymen (paying homage to the buddha) on the south-east wall (at the corner), inside the 3rd cave.
- 24. Complete view of the ceiling, inside the 3rd cave.

- 25. A lotus flower in the centre and an angle on the wing, on the southern part of the ceiling, inside the 3rd cave.
- 26. Several niches (in which statues of buddhas are seated), on the outside cliff, between the 3rd cave and the 4th one.
- 27. Śakyamuni and two bodhisattvas on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 4th cave.
- 28. A buddha on the eastern wall, inside the 4th cave.
- 29. The attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the eastern wall, inside the 4th cave.
- 30. A bodhisattva, at the northern corner of the western wall, inside the 4th cave.
- 31. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the right, seated in the 5th cave.
- 32. The two Dvāra-pālas, at the entrance of the 6th cave.
- 33. A bodhisattva, at the corner of the eastern wall, inside the 6th cave.
- 34. Amitābha and two attendant bodhisattvas on the western side of the four-cornered pillar in centre of the 8th cave.
- 35. Śakyamuni on the northern wall, inside the 8th cave.
- 36. The attendant bodhisattva on the right and a monk, on the northern wall, inside the 8th cave.
- 37. The attendant bodhisattva on the left and a monk, on the eastern wall, inside the 8th cave.
- 38. Two bodhisattvas, a monk, and a young dovotee, on the north-west wall (at the corner), inside the 8th cave.
- 39. General view of caves on the western peak.
- 40. The huge image of Mahā-Vairocana-buddha, seated at the upper story of the great temple in the 9th cave.
- 41. A god (paying homage to the buddha with music) on the eastern side of the stand, on which the statue of the buddha is seated, inside the 9th cave.
- 42. A god (paying homage to the buddha with music) on the western side of the stand, on which the statue of the buddha is seated, inside the 9th cave.
- 43. The mask of a demon in front of the stand, on which the statue of the buddha is seated.
- 44. The head of an attendant bodhisattva in the 9th cave.
- 45. An eleven-headed Avalokitesvara and two attendant bodhisattvas at the lower story of the 9th cave.
- 46. Samantabhadra (or Viśvabhadra)-bodhisattva, Śakyamuni's attendant on the left, in the 9th cave.
- 47. Mañjusrī-bodhisattva, Śakyamuni's attendant on the right, in the 9th cave.
- 48. A bodhisattva, two attendant bodhisattvas on both sides, two monks, and gods, on the eastern wall, inside the 10th cave.
- 49. A buddha, the attendant bodhisattva on the right, a monk, and a god, on the western wall, inside the 10th cave.
- 50. A god, at the corner of the southern wall, inside the 10th

- 51. Outside view of the 11th cave.
- 52. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the left, on the western wall, inside the 11th cave.
- 53. The cliff, outside of the 12th cave and the 13th cave.
- 54. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, in the 13th cave.
- 55. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 14th cave.
- 56. The attendant bodhisattva on the right, inside the 14th cave.
- 57. Two bodhisattvas on the eastern wall, inside the 14th cave.
- 58. Two bodhisattvas on the western wall, inside the 14th cave.
- 59. Outside view of the 15th cave.
- 60. Outside view of the 16th cave and the 17th cave.
- 61. The two Dvara-palas, at the entrance of the 16th cave.
- 62. Sakyamuni, four attendant bodhisattvas, and two monks, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 16th cave.
- 63. A buddha, two attendant bodhisattvas, two monks, and a god, on the eastern wall, inside the 16th cave.
- 64. A buddha, two attendant bodhisattvas, and two monks, on the western wall, inside the 16th cave.
- 65. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha with music), on the ceiling of the 16th cave.
- 66. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha with music), on the ceiling of the 16th cave.

- 67. The two Dvāra-pālas, at the entrance of the 17th cave.
- 68. Śakyamuni and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 17th cave.
- 69. The attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 17th cave.
- 70. A buddha and four attendant bodhisattvas on both sides, on the eastern wall of the 17th cave.
- 71. The attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the eastern wall, inside the 17th cave.
- 72. A buddha and four attendant bodhisattvas on both sides, on the western wall, inside the 17th cave.
- 73. Two attendant bodhisattvas on the left, on the western wall, and the attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the northern wall, inside the 17th cave.
- 74. Outside view of the 18th cave.
- 75. Sakyamuni and four attendant bodhisattvas on both sides, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 18th
- 76. Śakyamuni and two attendant bodhisattvas on the northern wall, inside the 18th cave.
- 77. A buddha, three attendant bodhisattvas, on both sides, on the eastern wall, inside the 18th cave.
- 78. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the eastern wall, inside the 18th cave.
- 79. Sakyamuni and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 21st cave.
- 80. General view of five caves at the lower slopes.

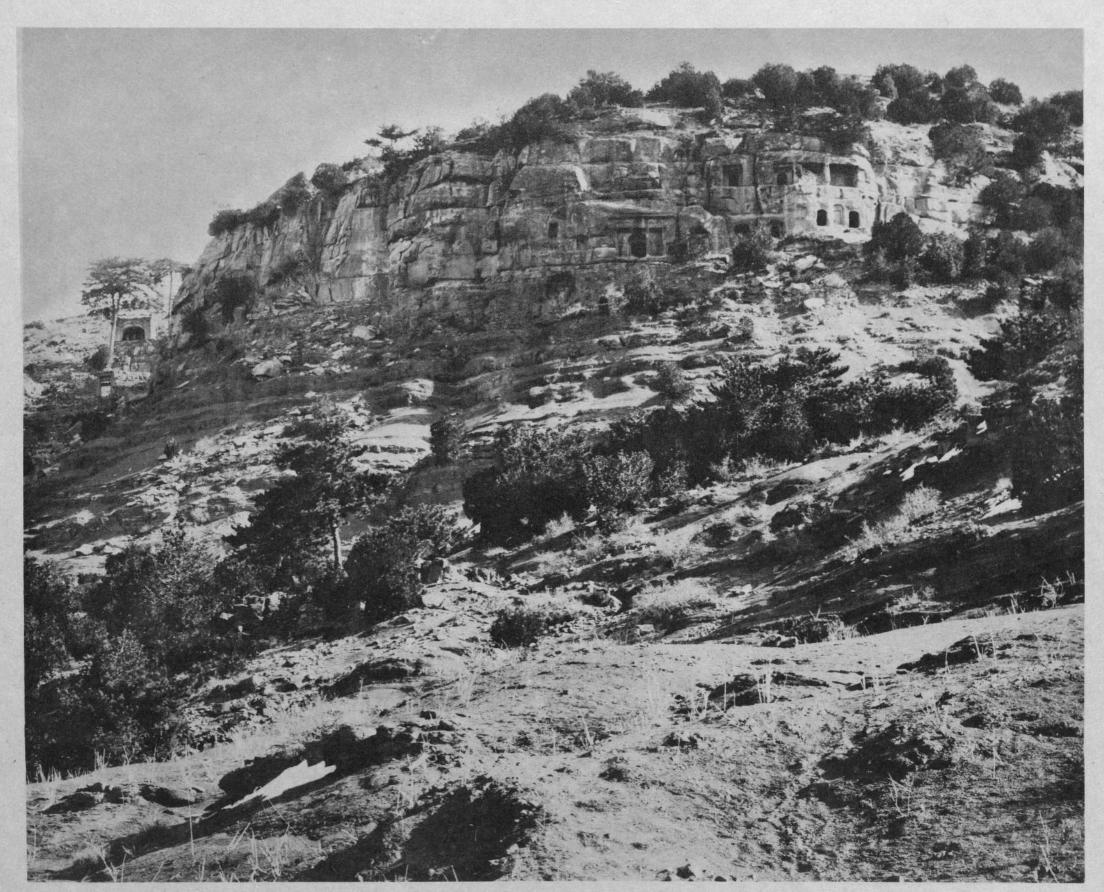
人人 菩 菩 侍 薩薩菩 飛比比 天 丘 丘

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薩



2. Outside view of the 1st cave.



1. General view of caves on the eastern peak.

一圖東峯諸窟全景



四

第一窟內東壁尊名未詳佛幷二脇侍菩薩



4. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the eastern wall, inside the 1st cave.

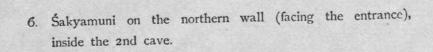


3. Śakyamuni on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 1st cave.

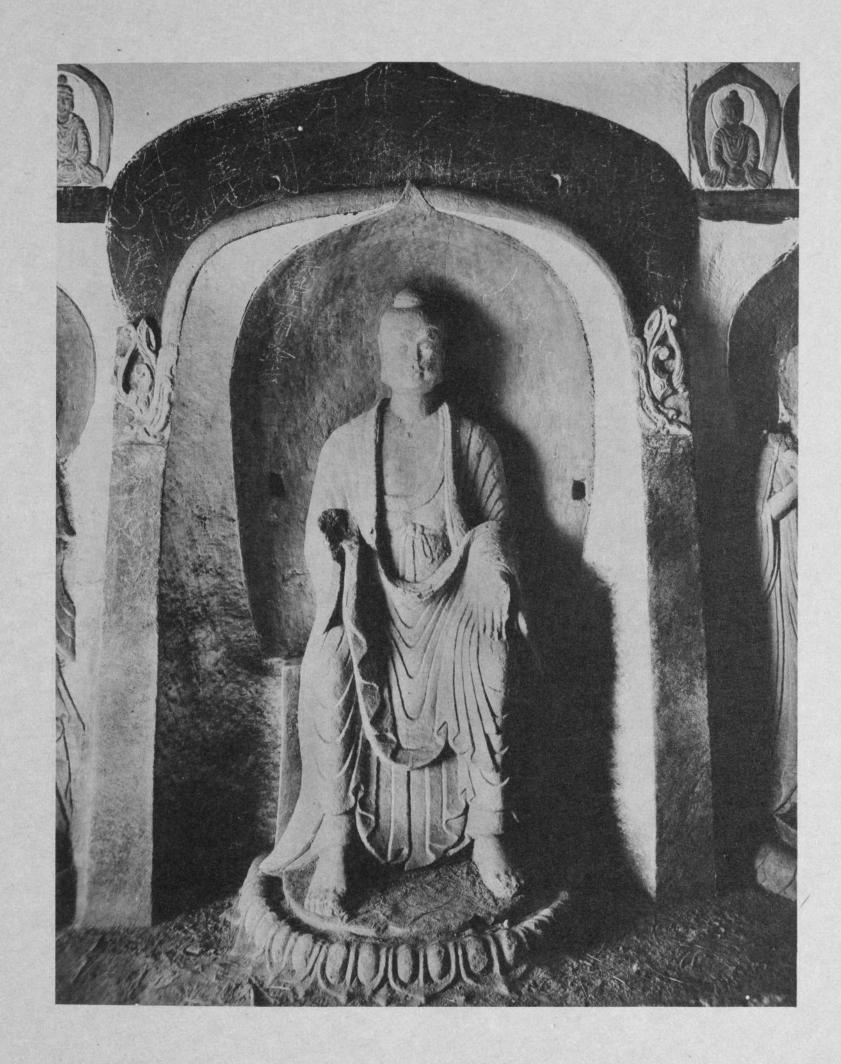
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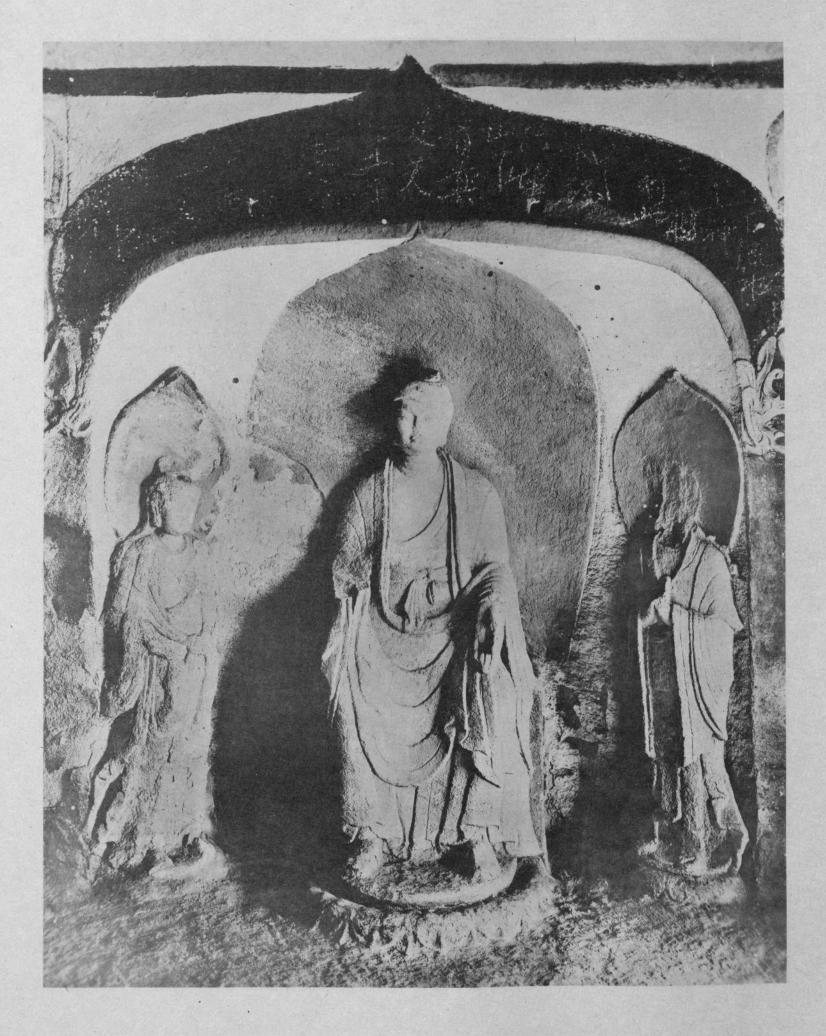






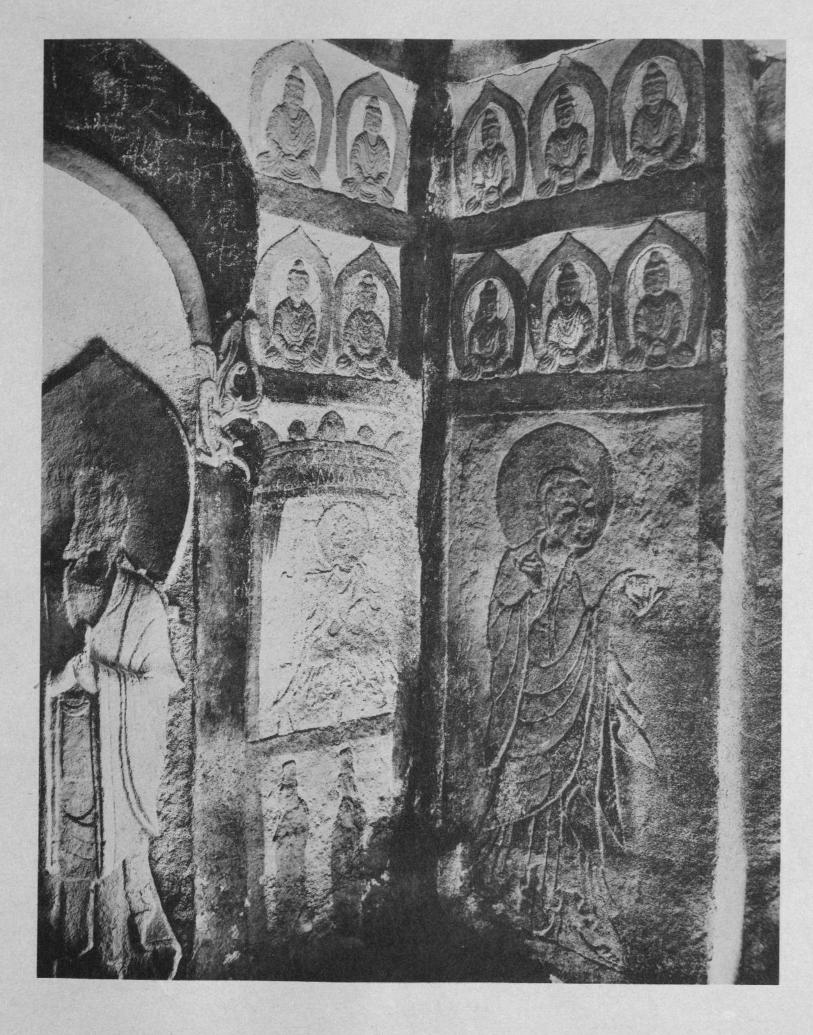


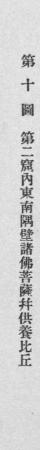
第八圖 第二窟內西壁拿名未詳佛

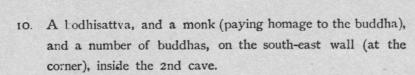


8. A buddha on the western wall, inside the 2 nd cave.

7. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the eartern wall, inside the 2nd cave.







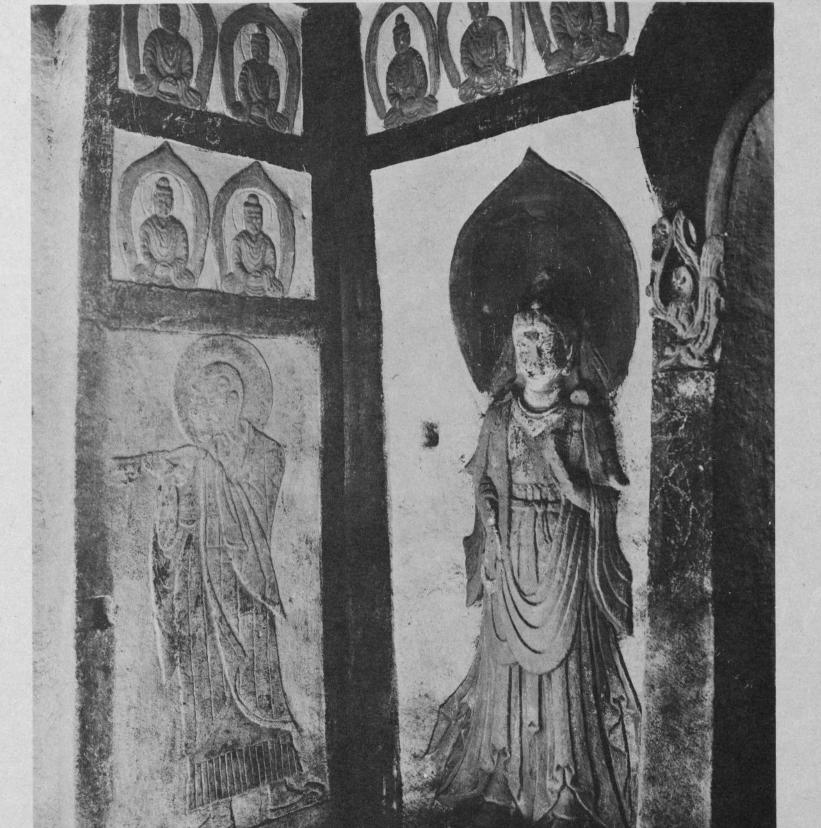


9. The bodhisattva attendant on the Buddha (No. 8) on the proper right, on the western wall, inside the 2nd cave.

第十二圖 第二窟內天井中央連華及南方供養飛天



(paying homage to the buddha), on the southern part o



11. A bodhisattva, and a monk (paying homage to the buddha), on the south-west wall (at the corner), inside the 2nd cave.



第十四圖第二篇內天井東方供養飛天

14. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the eastern part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.



十三圖 第二窟內天井北方供養飛天

13. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the northern part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.

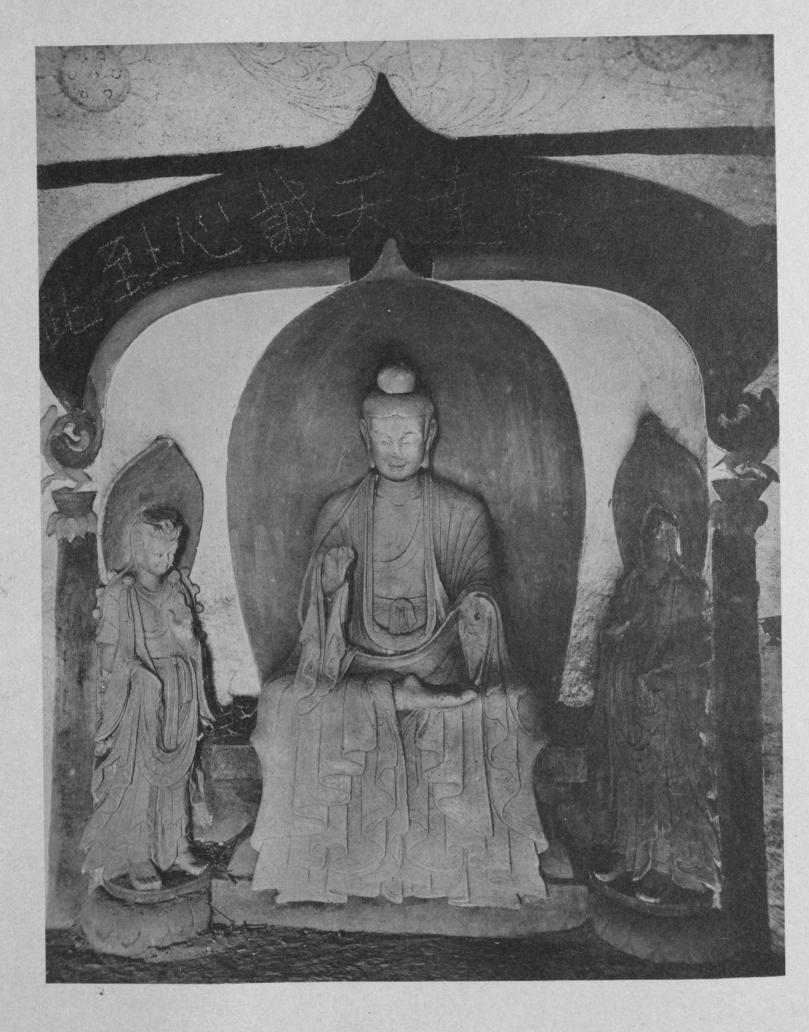


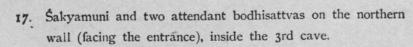
16. An old grave-stone in the middle, between the 1st cave and the 2nd cave.



15. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha), on the western part of the ceiling of the 2nd cave.

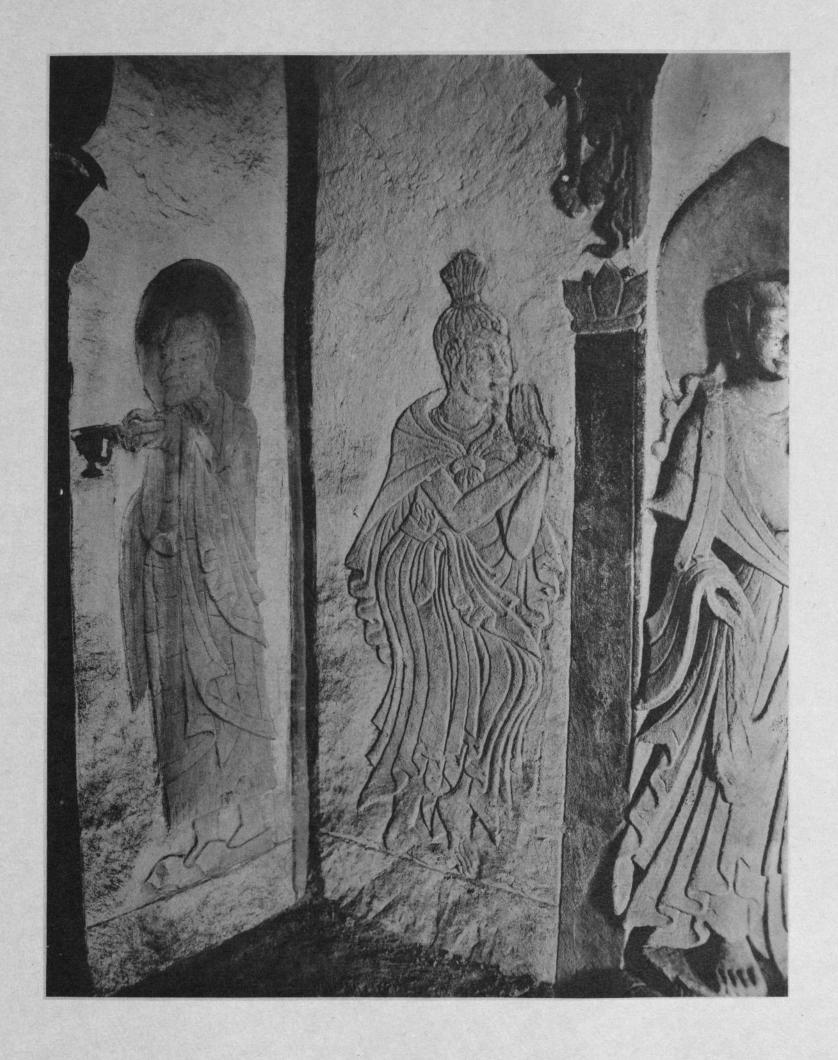
第十五圖第二窟內天井西方供養飛天







18. A buddha and two podhisattvas, on the eastern wall, inside the 3rd cave.



20. A monk (paying homage to the buddha) and a devotee, on the north-cast wall (at the corner) inside the 3rd cave.



19. A buddha and two bodhisattvas, on the western wall, inside the 3rd cave.



第二十二圖 第三東南隅壁維摩居士幷供養人

22. A devotee, named Vimalakīrti, and two laymen (paying homage to the buddha), on the south-east wall (at the corner), inside the 3rd cave.



A monk (paying homage to the buddha) and a devotee, on the north-west wall (at the corner), inside the 3rd cave.

第二十四圖 第 三 天 井 全 圖

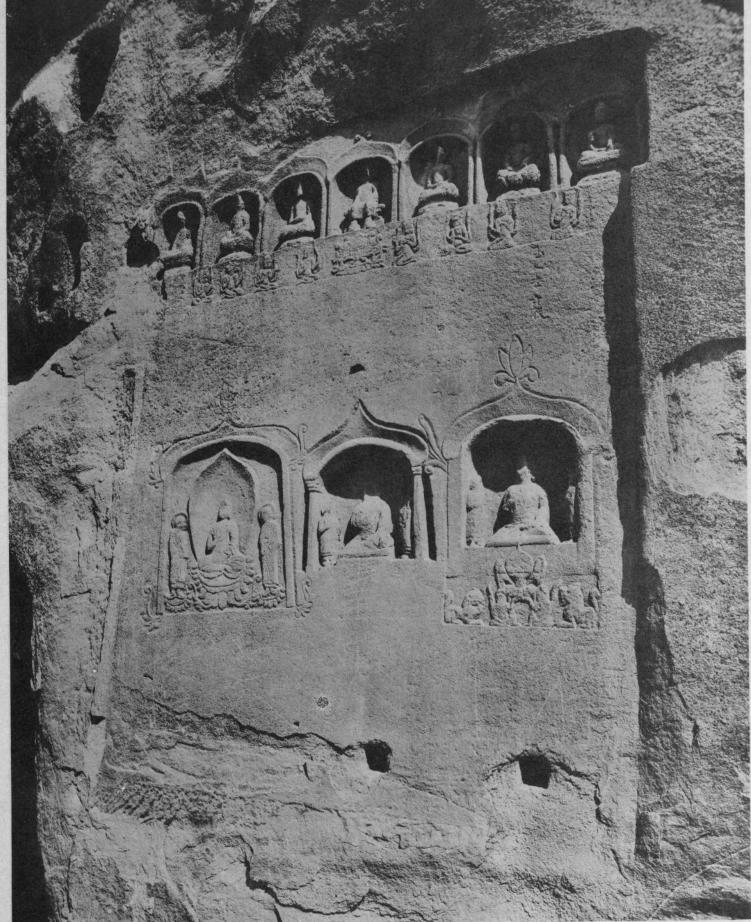


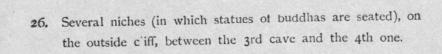
24. Complete view of the ceiling, inside the 3rd cave.

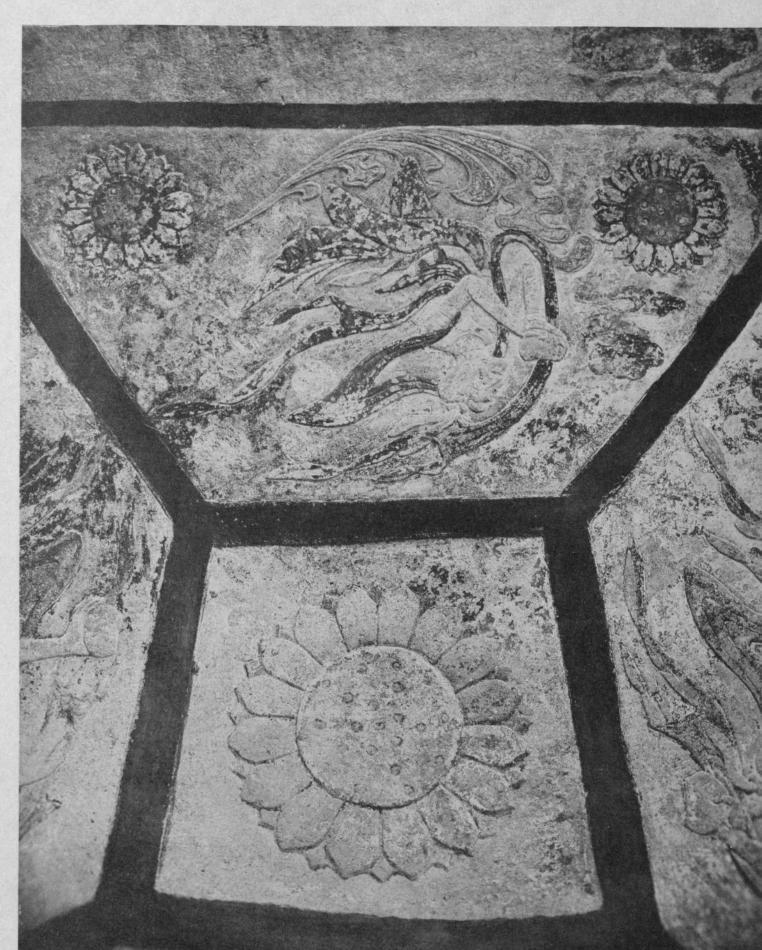


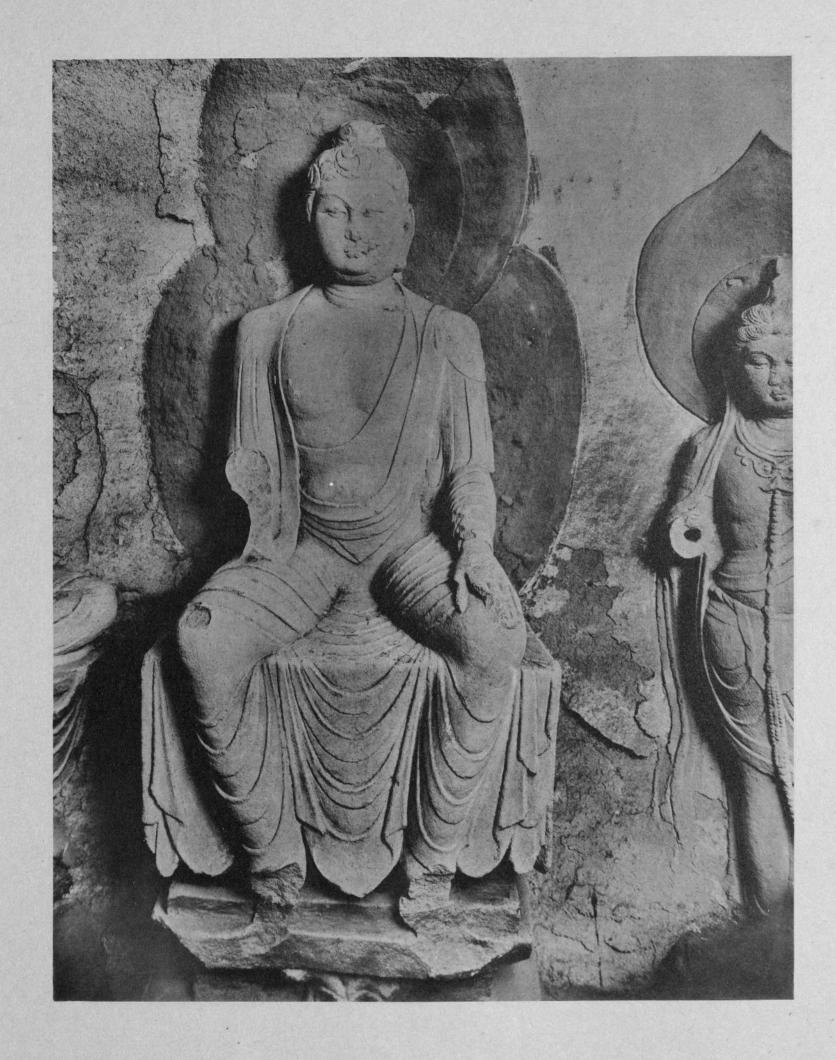
Manjuśri, and some laymen (paying homage to the buddha) on the south-east wall (at the corner), inside the 3rd cave.

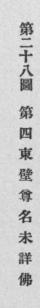
第二十五圖 第三天井中央蓮華幷南方供養魏天







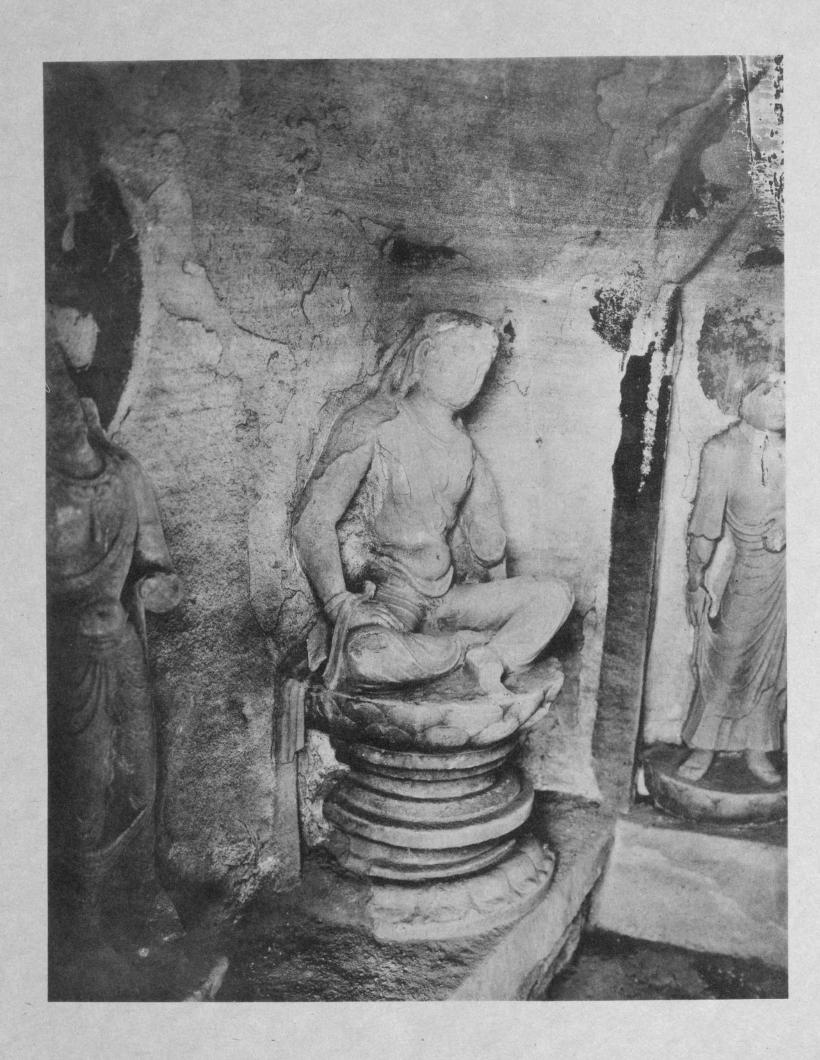




28. A buddha on the eastern wall, inside the 4th cave.

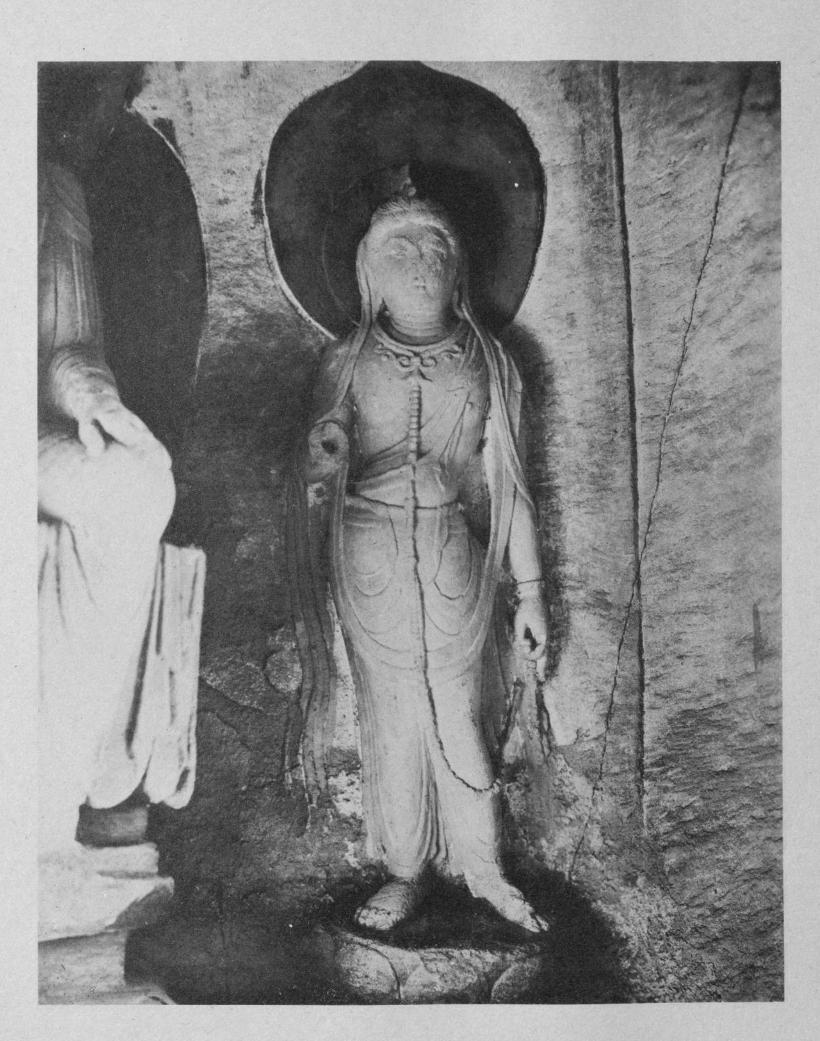


27. Sakyamuni and two bodhisattvas on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 4th cave.



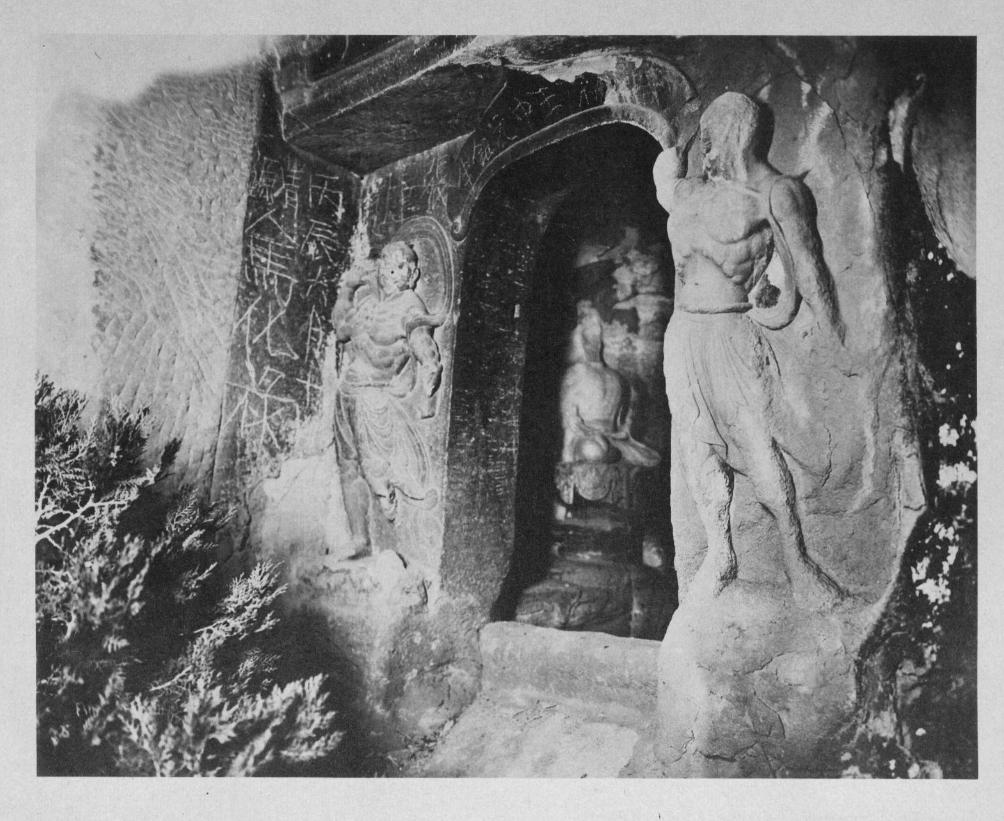
第三十屆 贫四西堡北阳海名为指学费

30. A bodhisattva, at the northern corner of the western wall, inside the 4th cave.



29. The attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the eastern wall, inside the 4th cave.





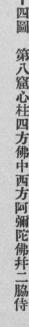
32. The two Dvāra-pālas, at the entrance of the 6th cave.

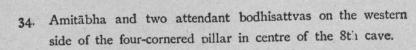


31. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the right, seated in the 5th cave.

第三十一圖 第五窟尊名未詳佛幷右脇侍菩薩





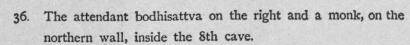




33. A bodhisattva, at the corner of the eastern wall, inside the 6th cave.

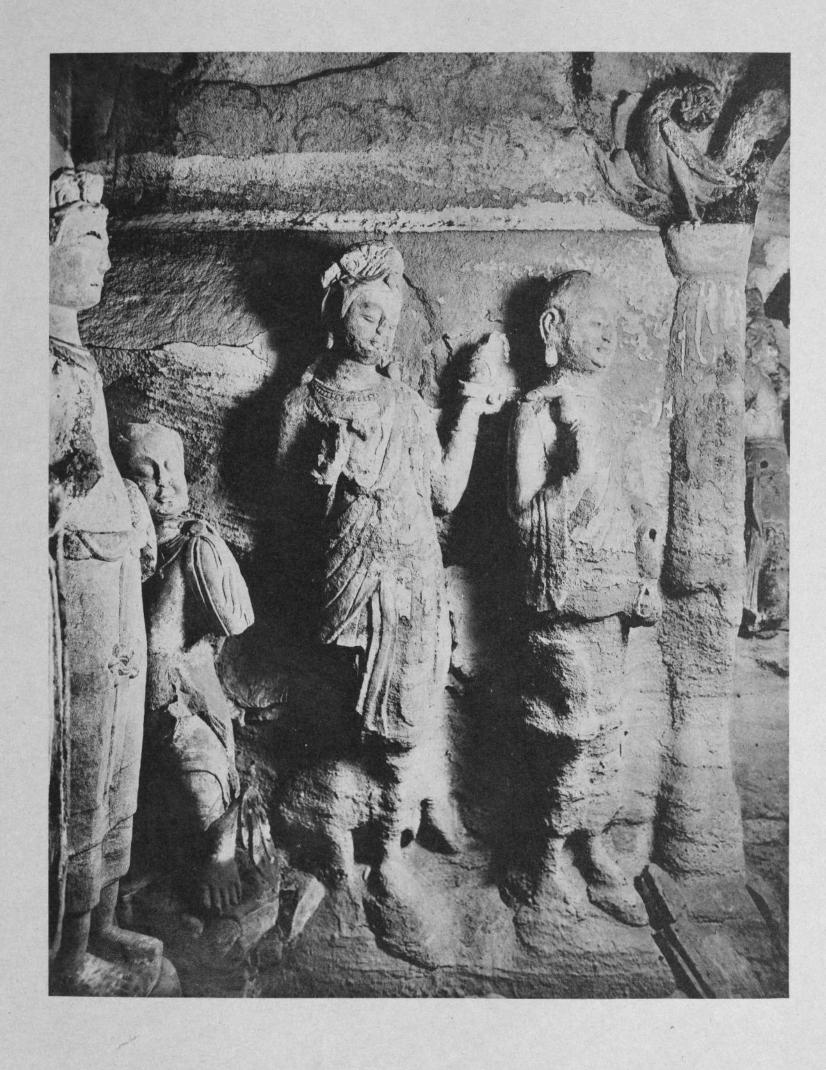


第三十八區 第八 北 壁 右 肠 侍 菩 薩 幷 比 口





35. Sakyamuni on the northern wall, inside the 8th cave.

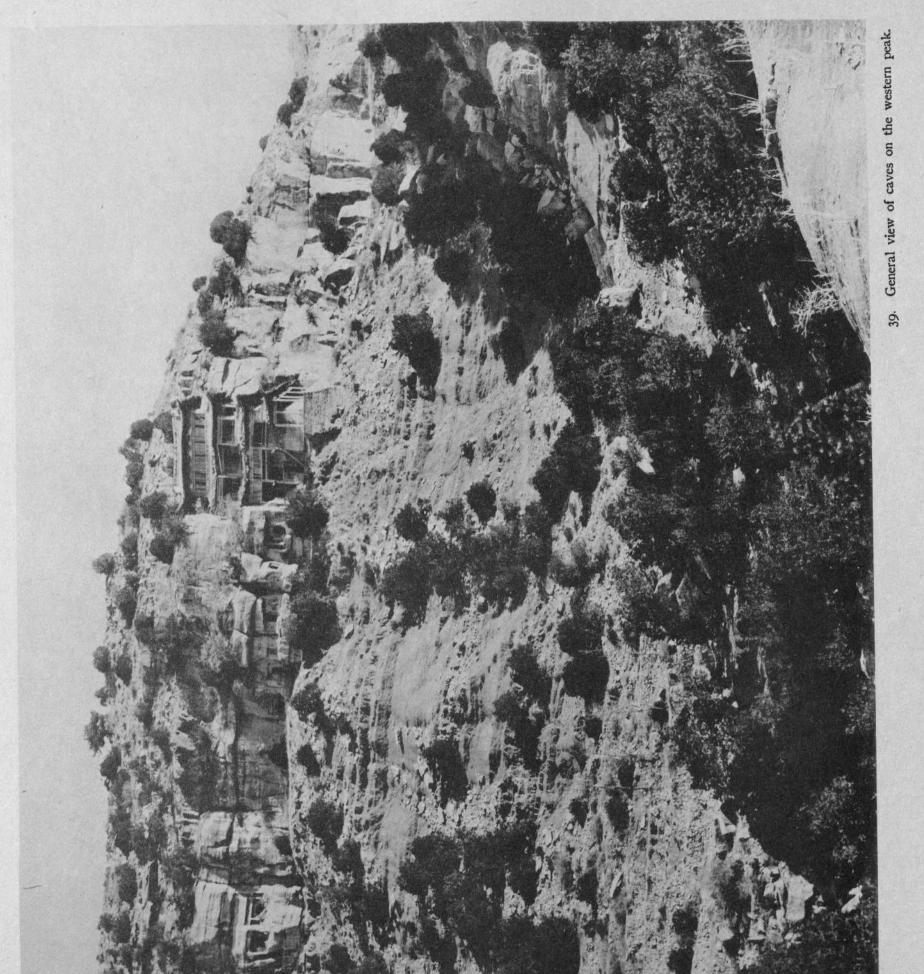


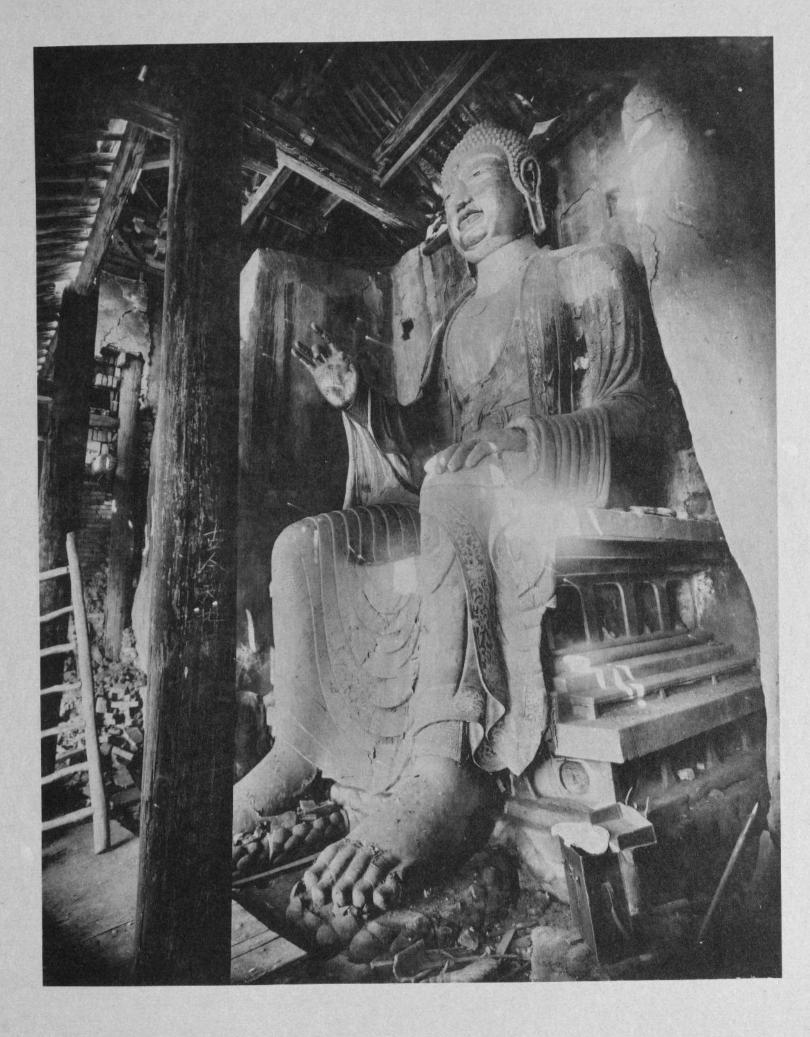
第三十八區 第八 西北 限壁 二 菩薩 比丘 及 童子



37. The attendant bodhisattva on the left and a monk, on the eastern wall, inside the 8th cave.

38. Two bodhisattvas, a monk, and a young dovotee, on the north-west wall (at the corner), inside the 8th cave.





第四十圖 第九窟大佛殿上室盧含那大

40. The huge image of Mahā-Vairocana-buddha, seated at the upper story of the great temple in the 9th cave.



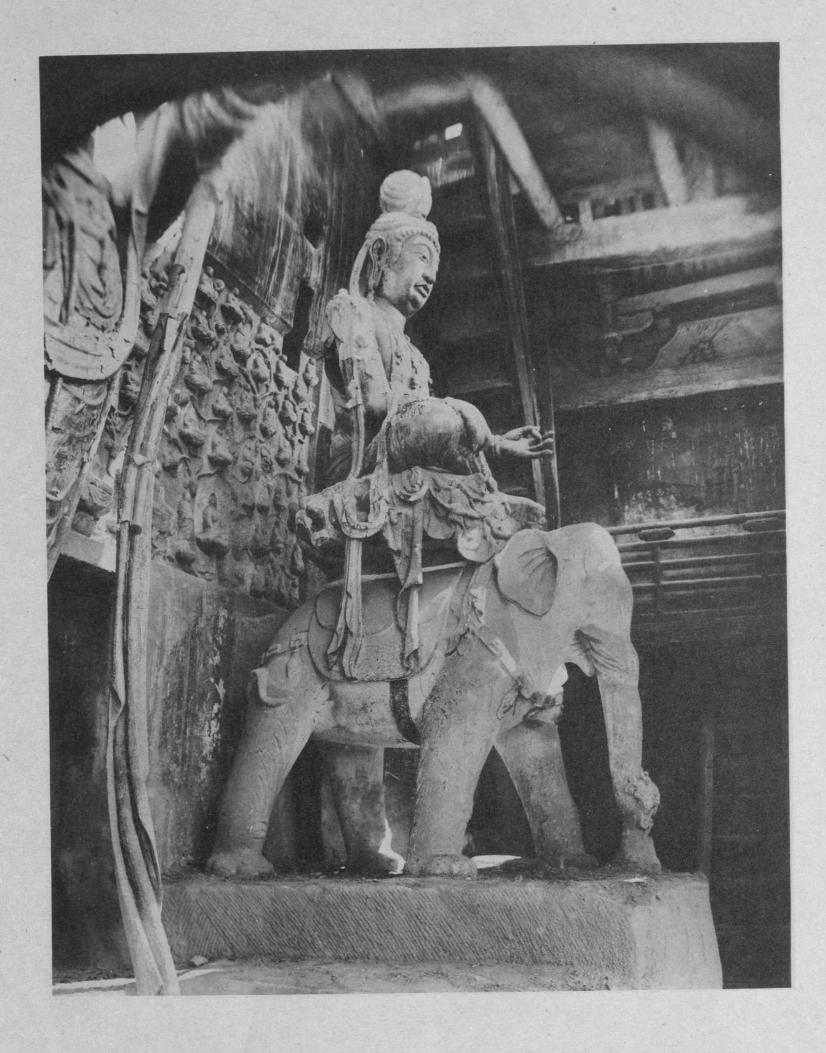


42. A god (paying homage to the buddha with music) on the western side of the stand, on which the statue of the buddha is seated, inside the 9th cave.

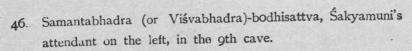


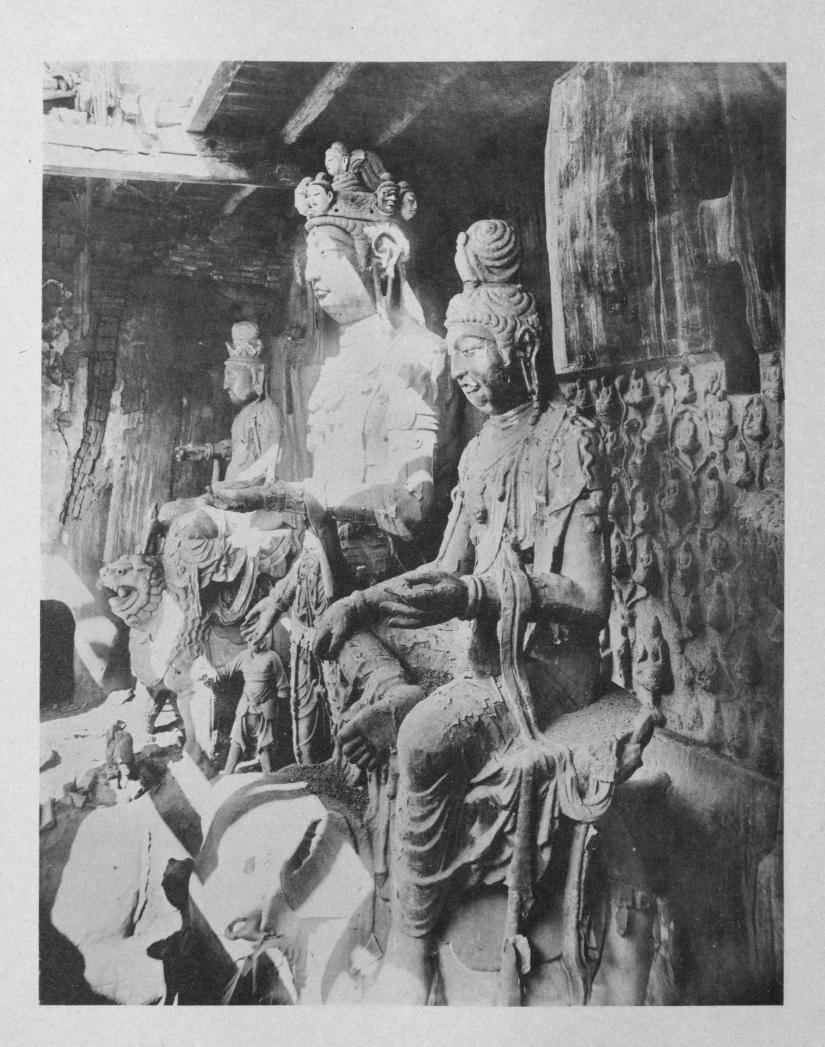


44. The head of an attendant bodhisattva in the 9th cave.



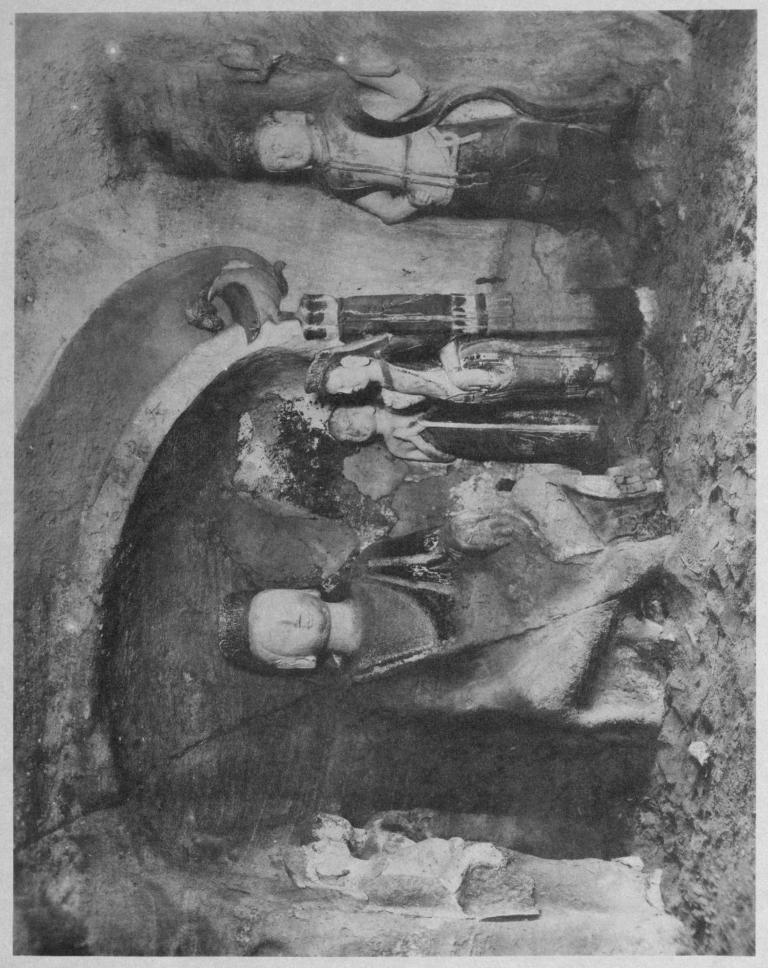
第四十六圖 第九 左 脇 侍 普 賢 菩 磷





45. An eleven-headed Avalokitesvara and two attendant bodhisattvas at the lower story of the 9th cave.

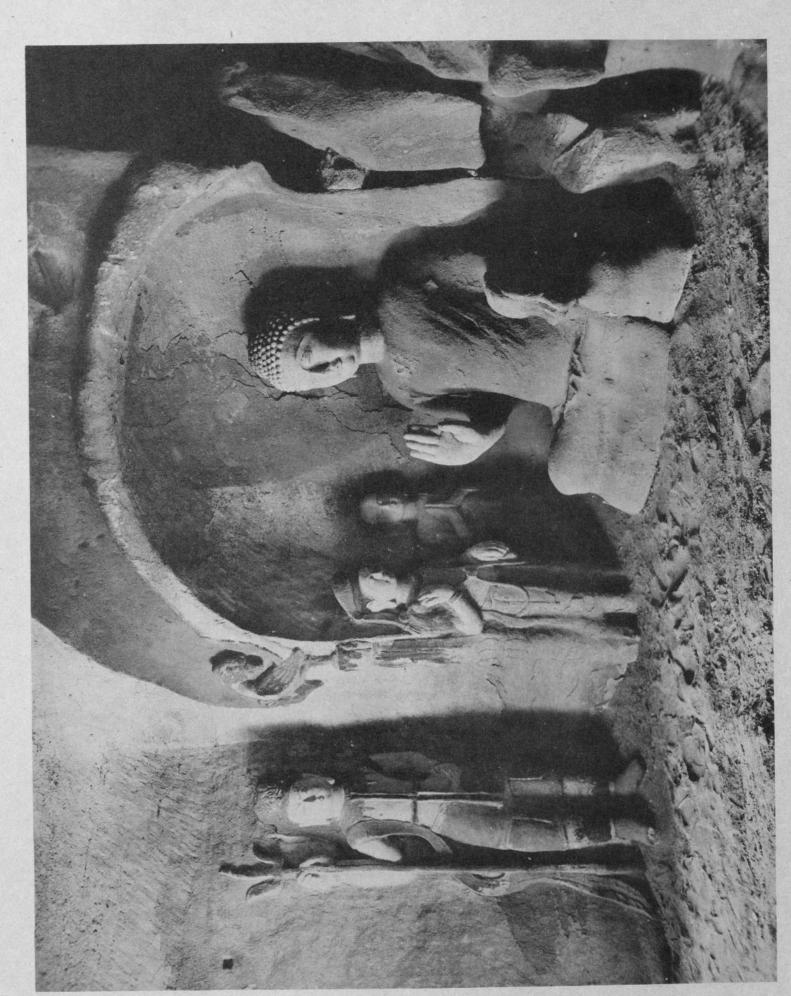
· 第四十八圖 第十窟東壁尊名未詳菩薩幷左右脇侍二菩薩二比丘及天神



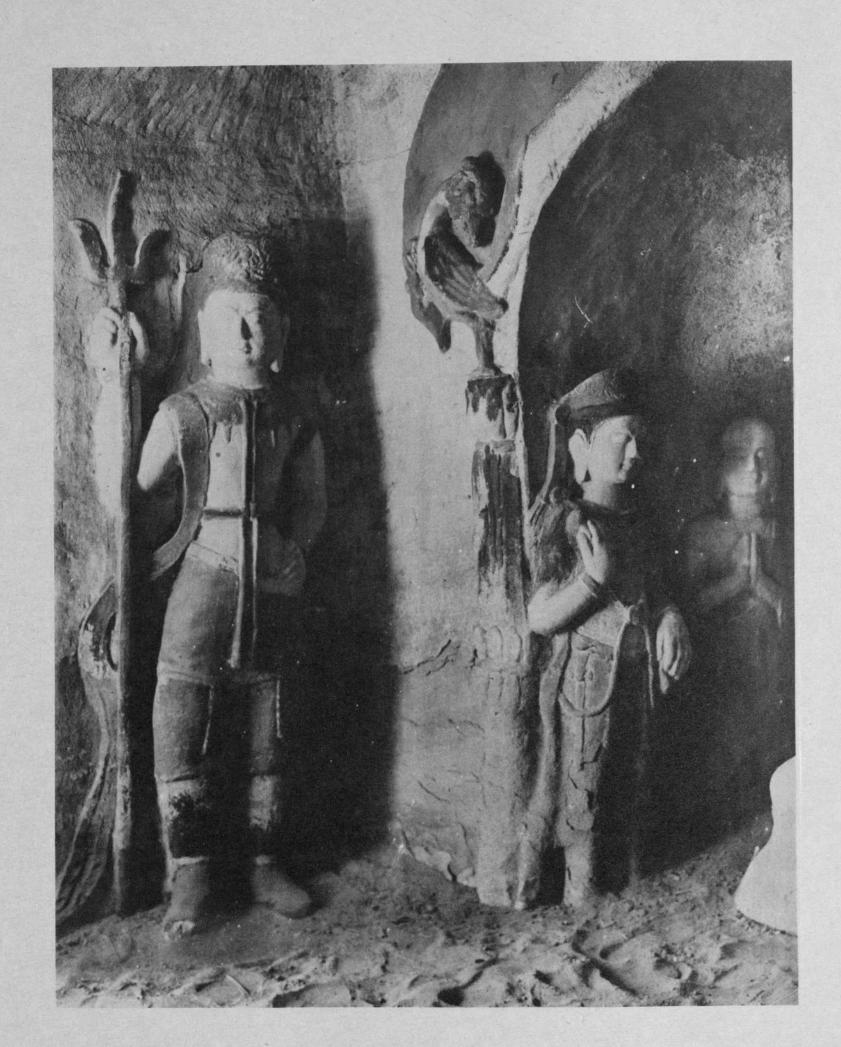
48. A bodhisattva, two attendant bodhisattvas on both sides, two



47. Mañjusrī-bodhisattva, Sakyamuni's attendant on the right, in the 9th cave.



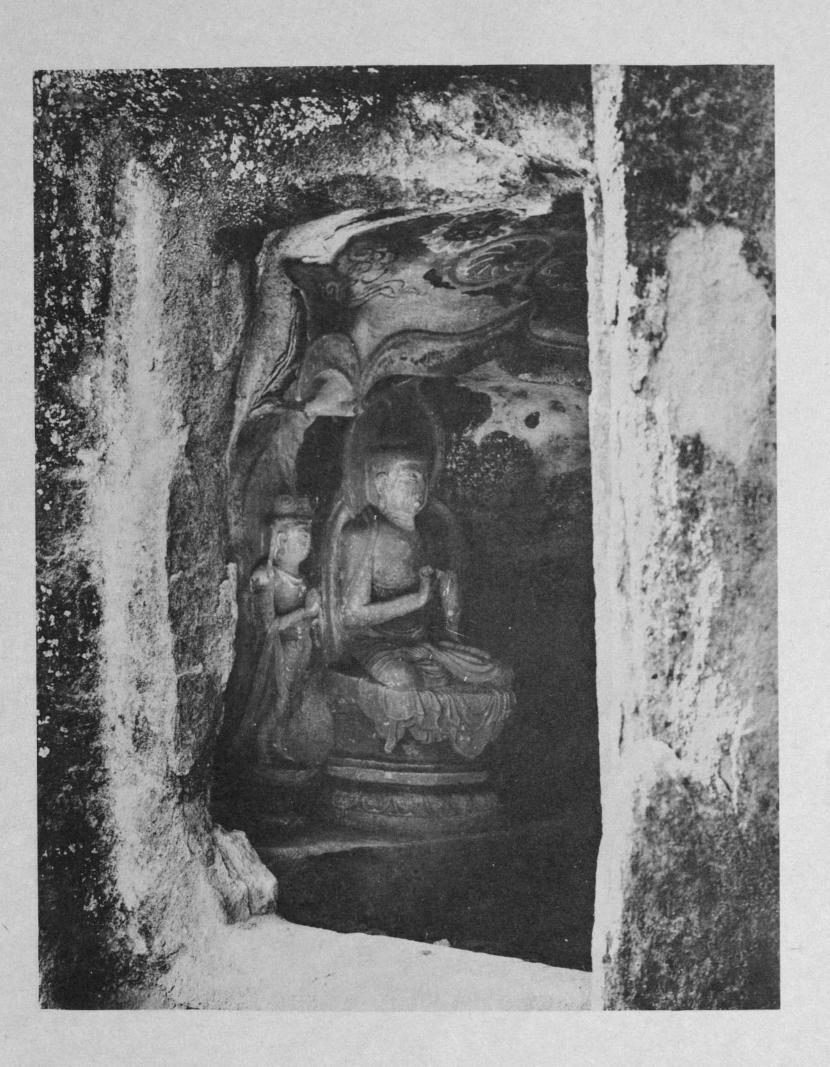
第五十圖 第 十 南 壁 西 隅 天



50. A god, at the corner of the southern wall, inside the 10th

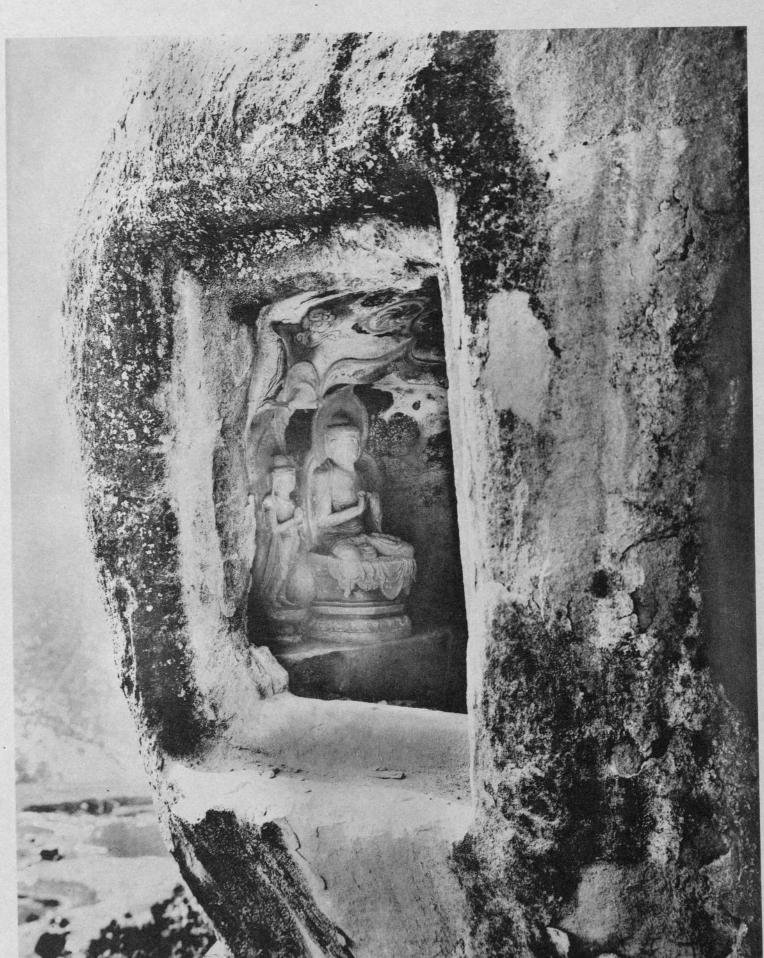
49. A buddha, the attendant bodinsativa on the right, a moun, and a god, on the western wall, inside the 10th cave.



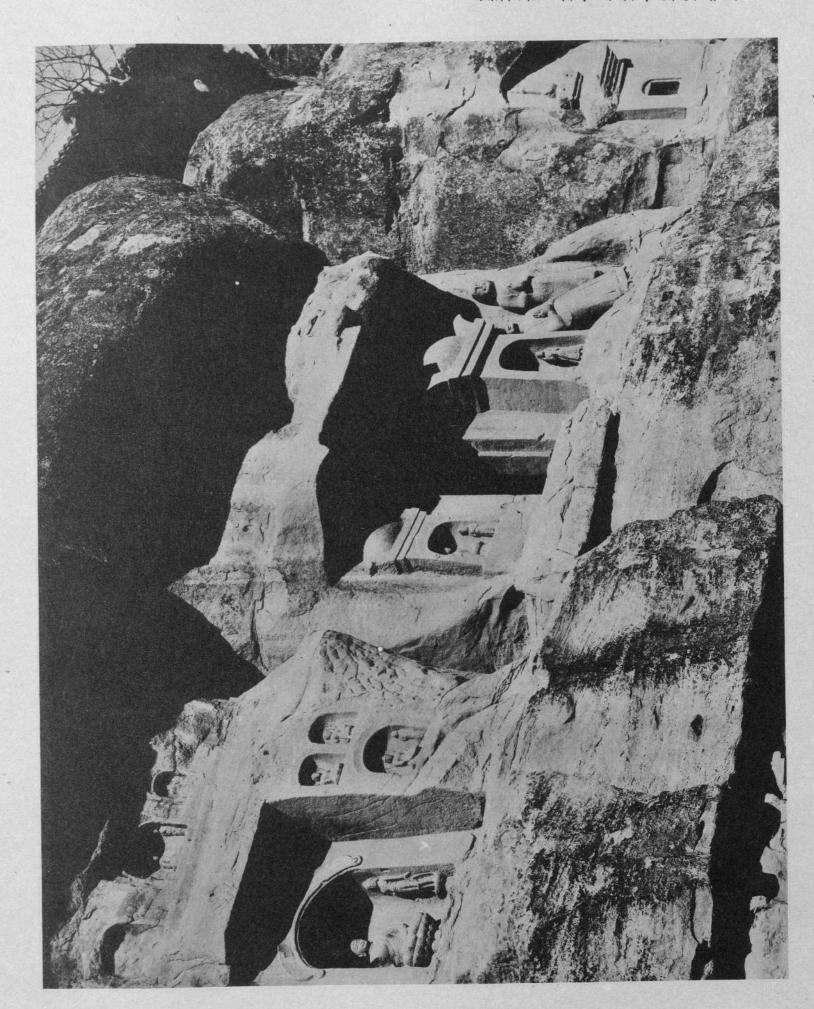


第五十二圖 第十一西壁奪名未詳佛幷左脇侍菩

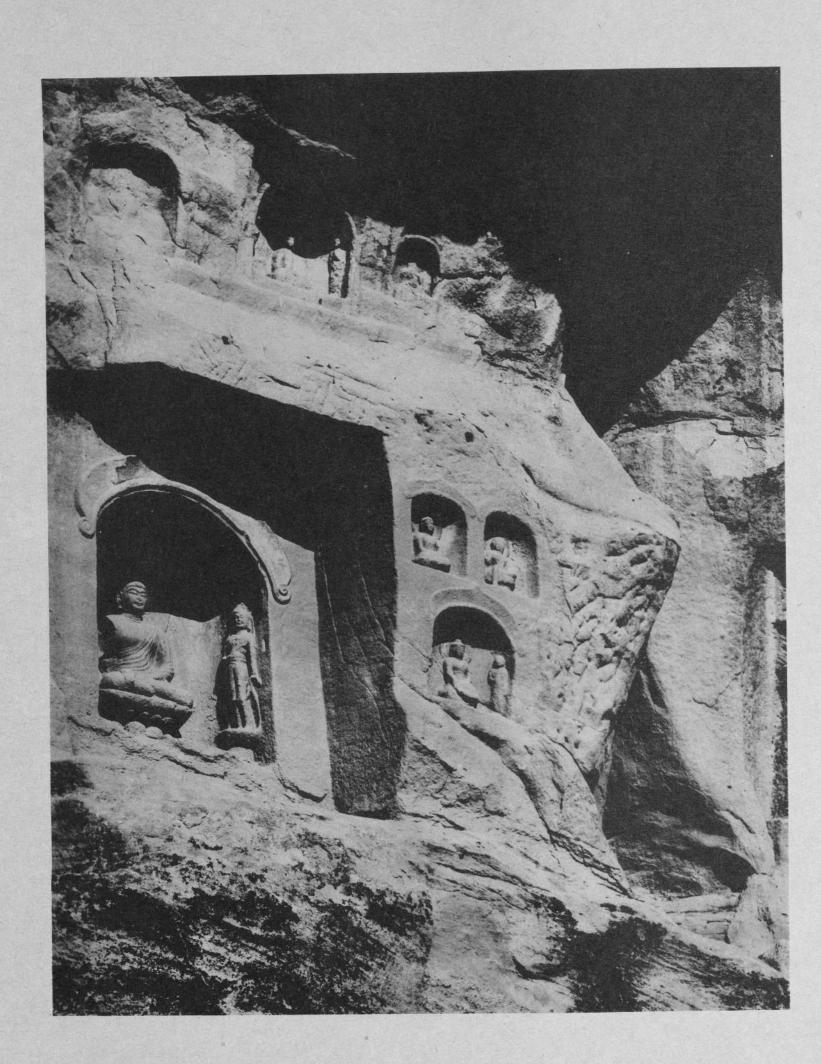
\$2. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the left, on the western wall, inside the 11th cave.



51. Outside view of the 11th cave.



第五十四圖 第十三窟尊名未詳佛幷左脇侍菩薩

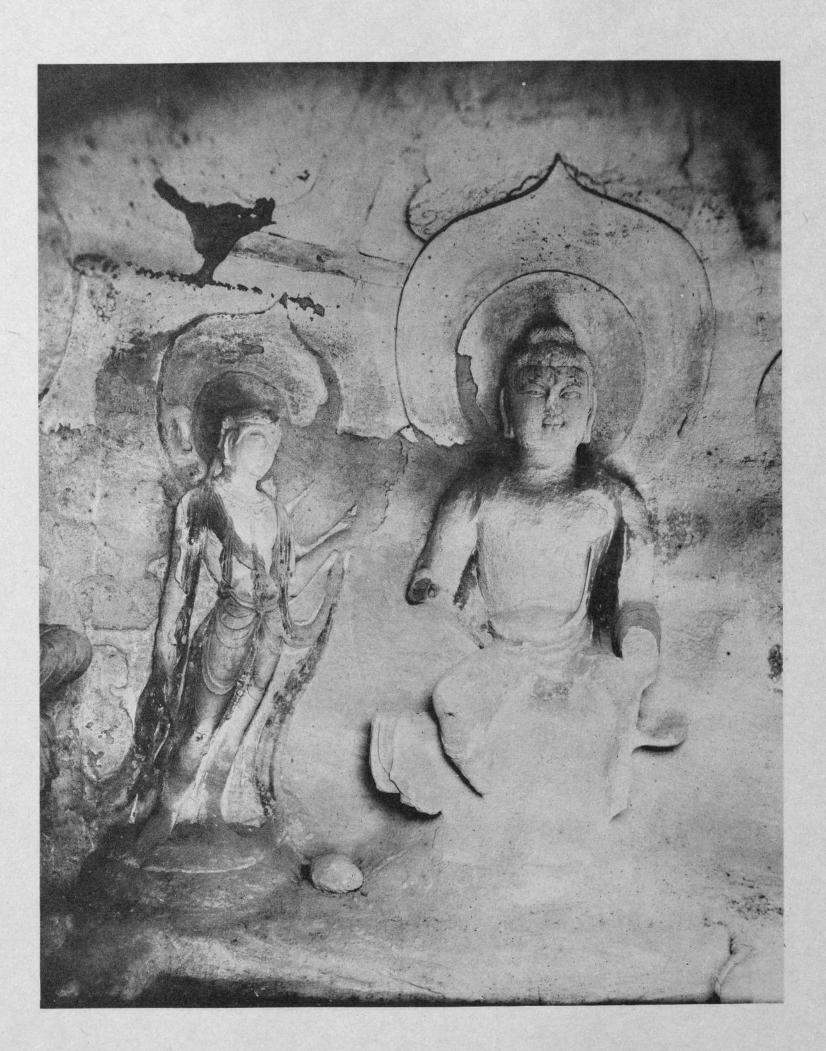


A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, in the 13th cave.

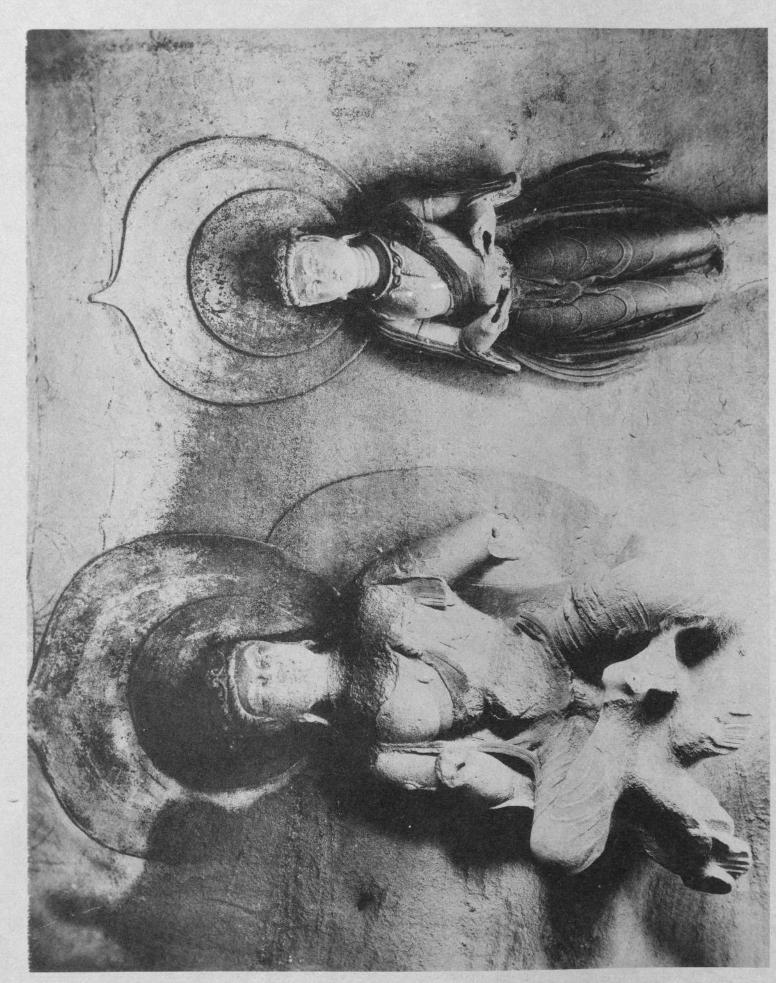


第五十六圖 第 十 四 右 脇 侍 菩 薩

56. The attendant bodhisattva on the right, inside the 14th cave.



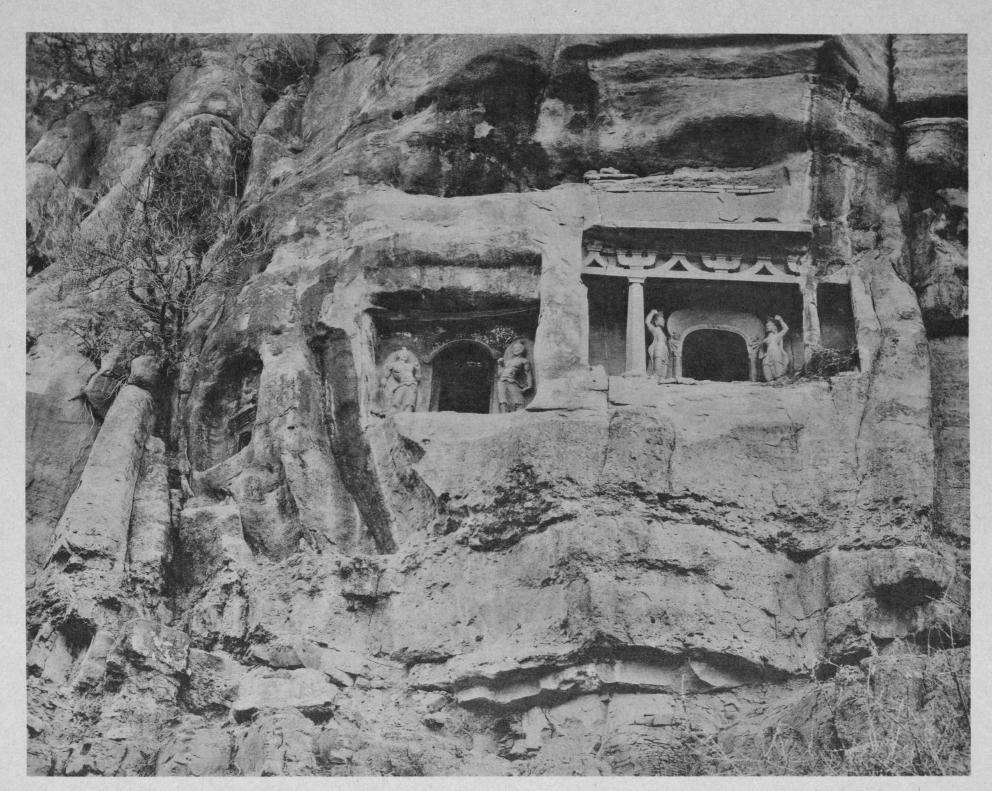
55. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 14th cave.



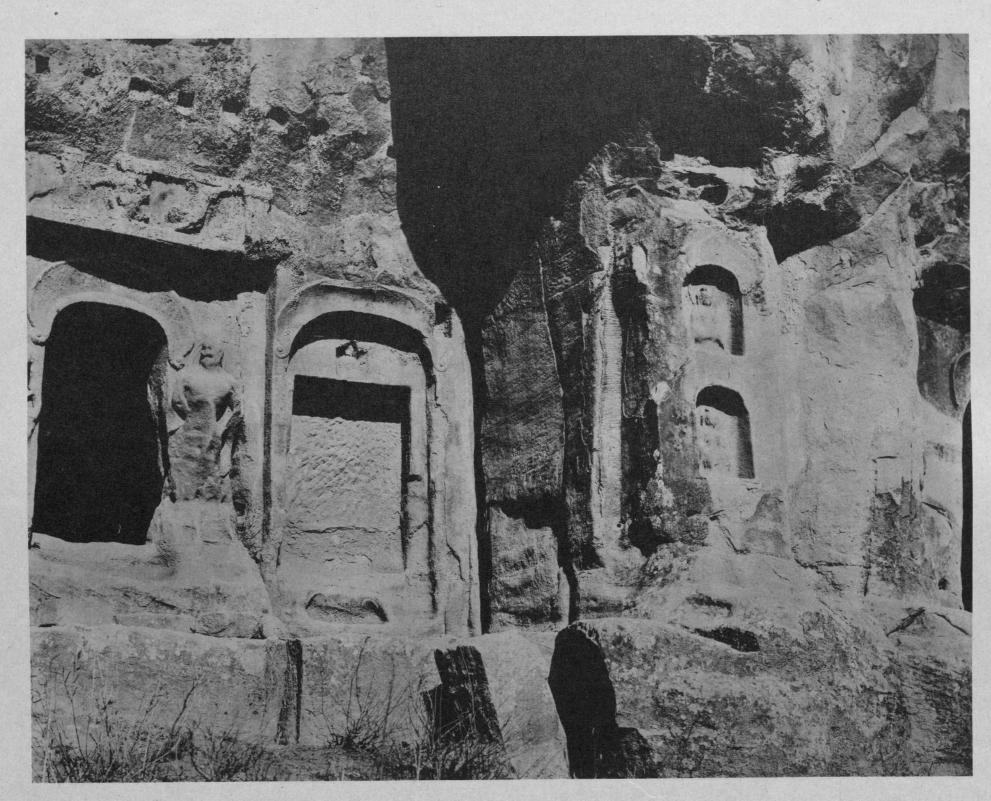


58. Two bodhisattvas on the western wall, inside the 14th cave.





60. Outside view of the 16th cave and the 17th cave.

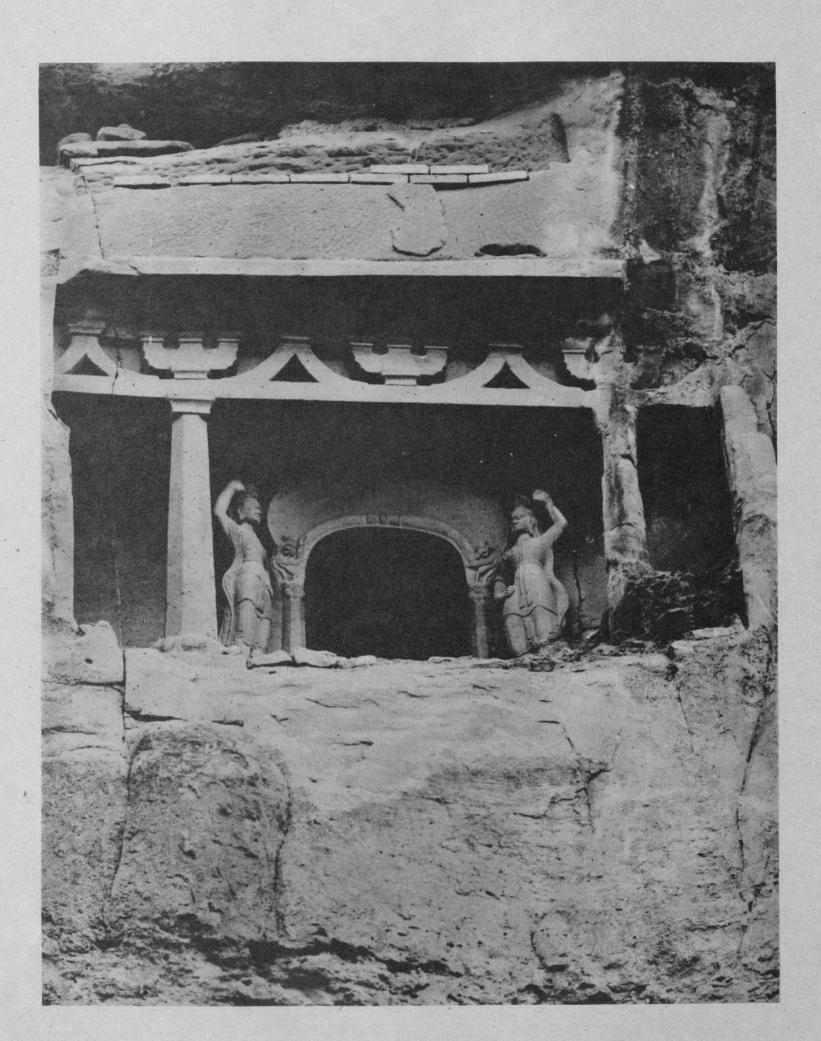


第五十九圖 第十五 窟外 觀



第六十二圖 第十六正面北壁釋迦佛幷脇侍四菩薩及二比

62. Sakyamuni, four attendant bodhisattvas, and two monks, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 16th cave

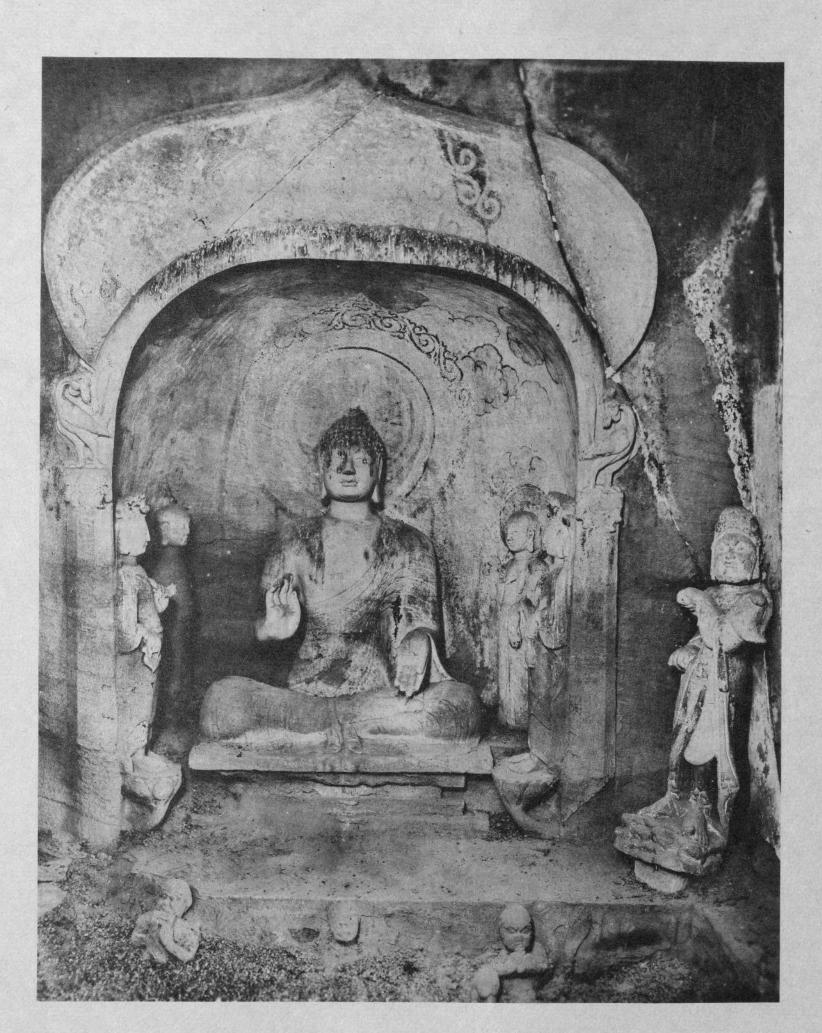


61. The two Dvāra-pālas, at the entrance of the 16th cave.

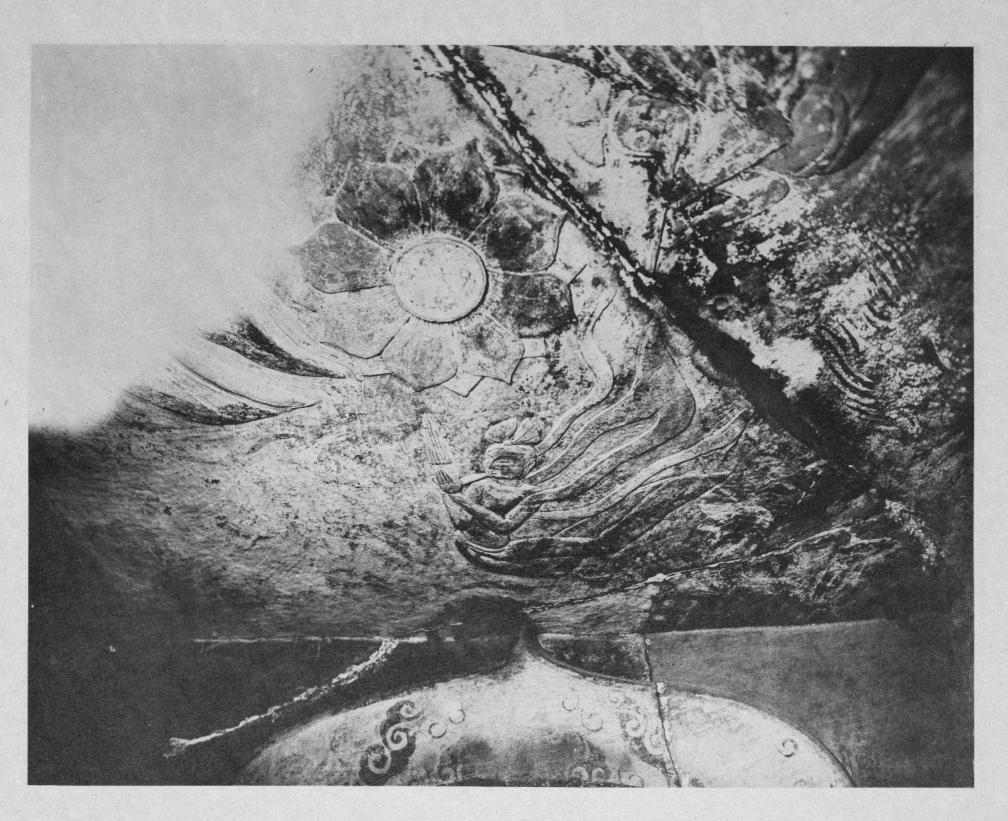


第六十四圖 第十六西壁尊名未詳佛幷脇侍二菩薩幷二比丘

64. A buddha, two attendant bodhisattvas, and two monks, on the western wall, inside the 16th 'cave.



63. A buddha, two attendant bodhisattvas, two monks, and a god, on the eastern wall, inside the 16th cave.



66. An anger on the wing (paying homage to the buddha with music), on the ceiling of the 16th cave.



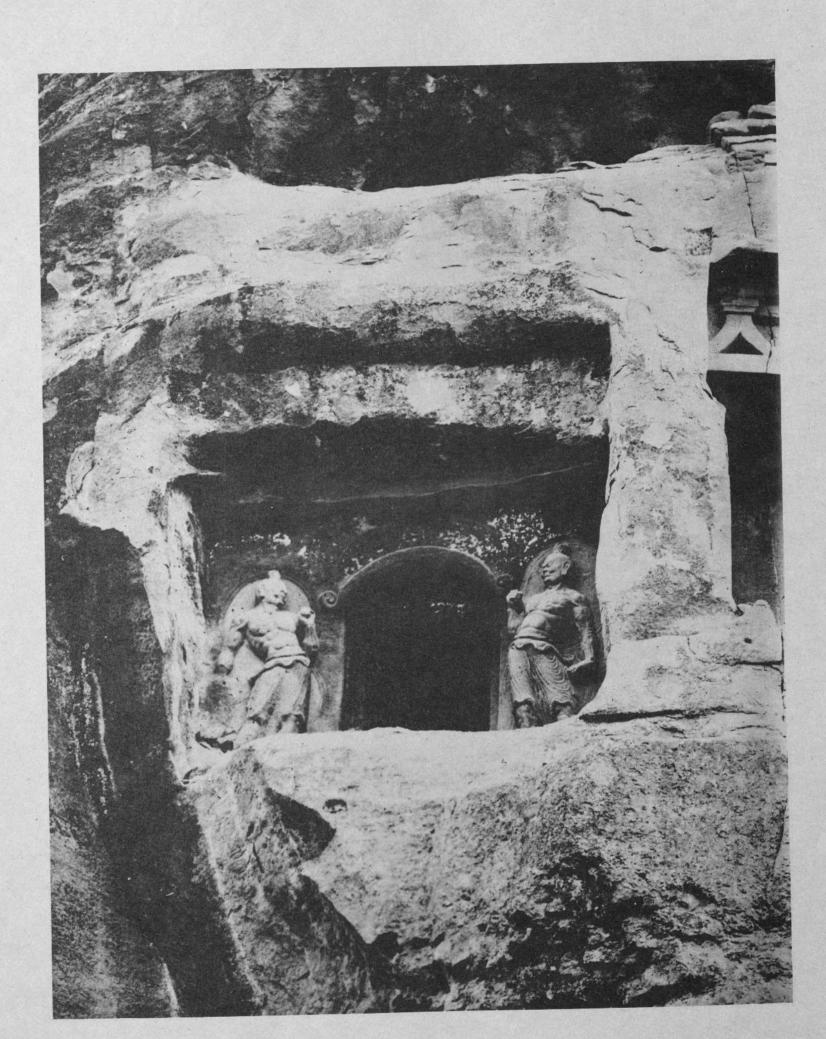
65. An angel on the wing (paying homage to the buddha with music), on the ceiling of the 16th cave.

第六十五圖第十六天井伎樂供養飛天

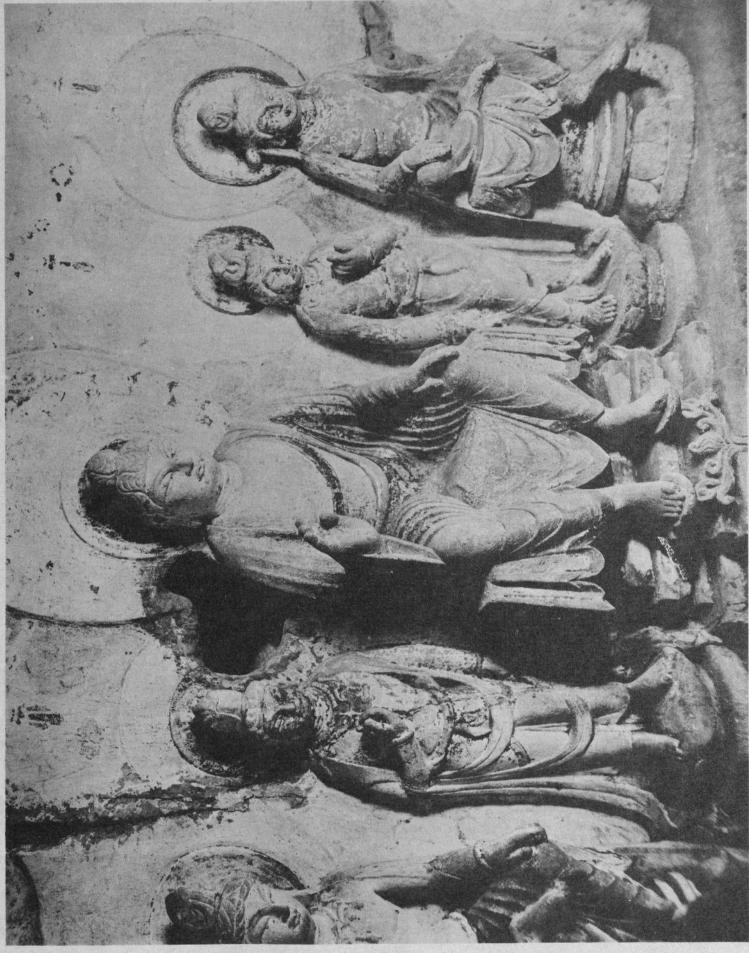
第六十八圖 第十七正面北壁釋迦佛幷左脇侍菩薩



68. Sakyamuni and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on



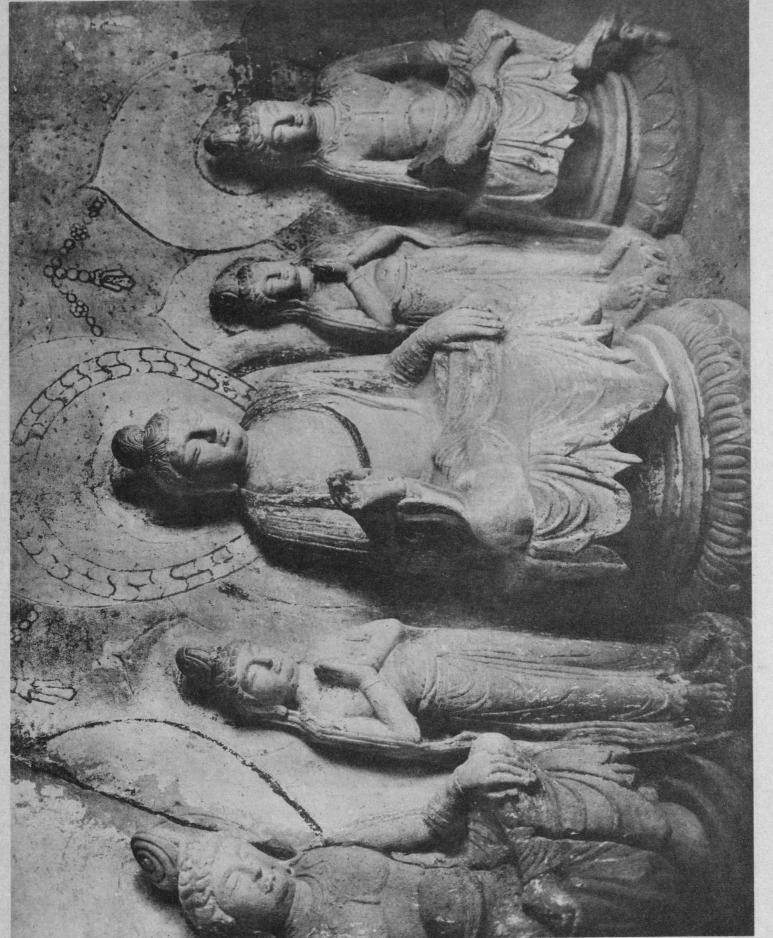
67. The two Dvāra-pālas, at the entrance of the 17th cave.





69. The attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 17th cave,

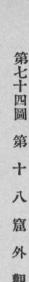
第七十二國、第十七西壁尊名未詳佛并左右脇侍四菩薩

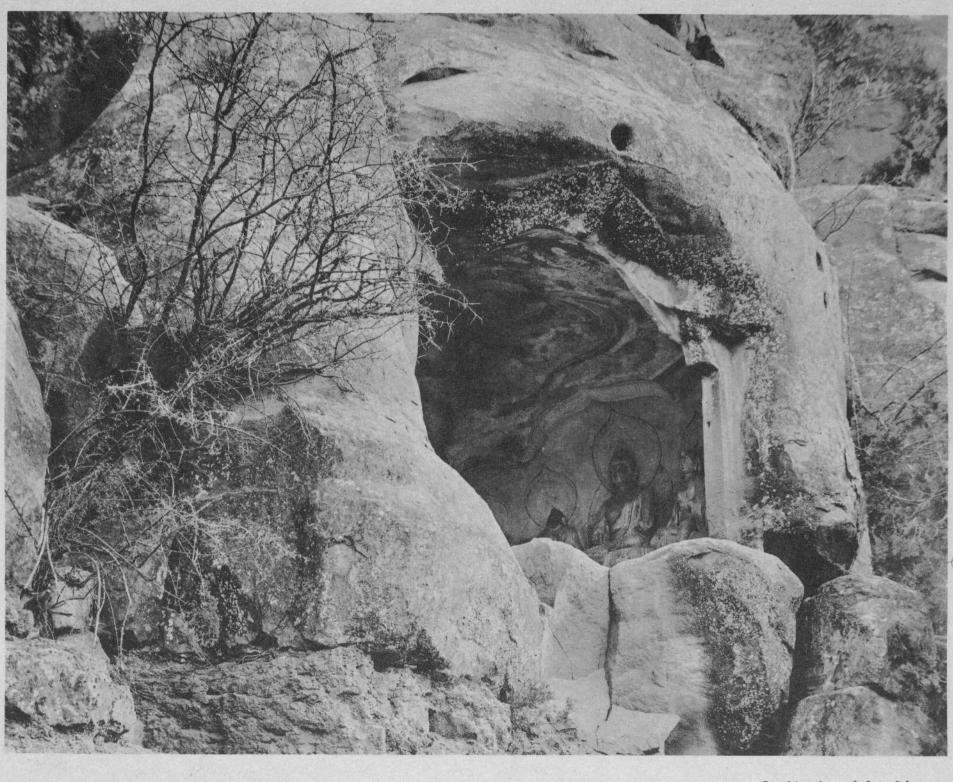


72. A buddha and four attendant bodhisattvas on both sides,



71. The attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the eastern wall, inside the 17th cave.





74. Outside view of the 18th cave.



73. Two attendant bodhisattvas on the left, on the western wall, and the attendant bodhisattva on the right, on the northern wall, inside the 17th cave.

第七十三圖 第十七西壁左脇侍二菩薩幷北壁右脇侍菩薩



第七十六圖 第十八北壁釋迦幷二脇侍



76. Śakyamuni and two attendant bodhisattvas on the northern wall, inside the 18th cave.

75. Sakyamuni and four attendant bodhisattvas on both sides, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 18th

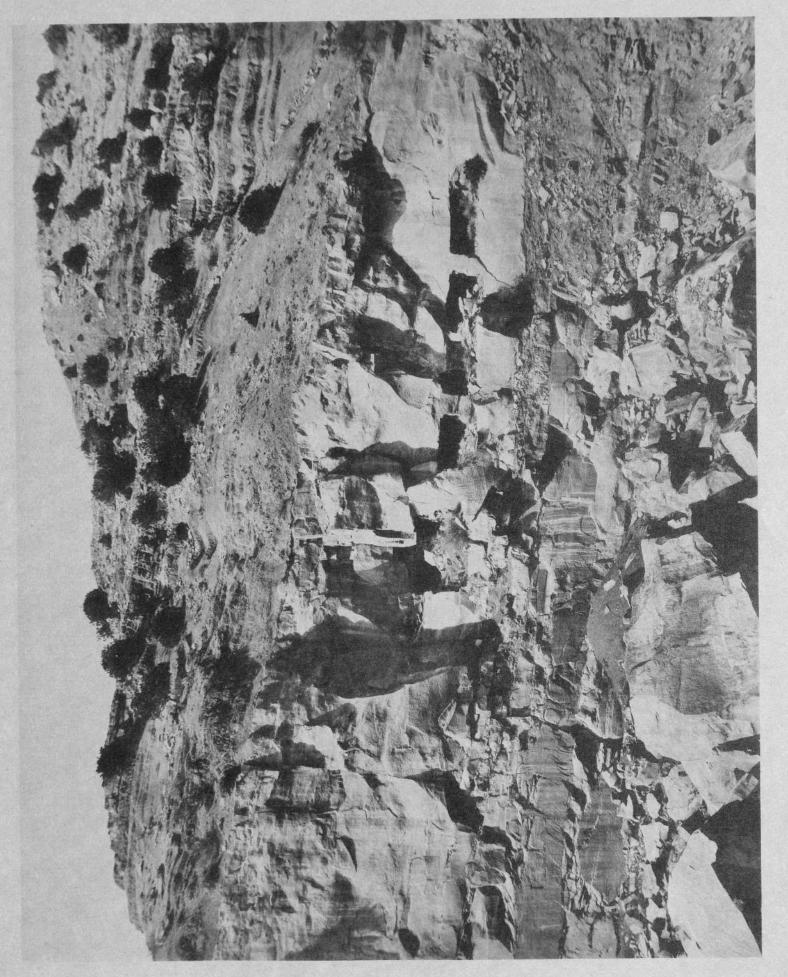


第七十八屆 第十八東壁弩名未詳備幷左脇侍妻



78. A buddha and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the eastern wall, inside the 18th cave.

第八十圖 下 關 五 窟 全 县



80. General view of five caves at the lower slopes.



79. Sakyamuni and the attendant bodhisattva on the left, on the northern wall (facing the entrance), inside the 21st cave.